# **Codebook students**

### **DAB Panel Study**

Concepts and scales

# Survey wave 3: May/June 2013

Version: 7.0 (December 2023)

Contact: <a href="http://www.dab.edu.unibe.ch">http://www.dab.edu.unibe.ch</a>

### Overview of key concepts

### Number Concept

### General part

### 1-3 Identification

Participation status, survey mode, reason for non-participation, definite refusal, reason for non-participation school class, canton of school attendance in 9th grade (if there was a change of canton after relocation/move), change of class/school after the 8th grade, reason for change of class/school, education after change of class/school, after change of class: student questioned in class during wave 1, duration, description of filtering for students who have neither attended 8th nor 9th grade at the time of the survey

### 5-6 Sociodemographic characteristics

household size, household members

### 7-11 Parents (in each case for mother and father)

Highest completed education, occupation: employment status, occupational position

### 12-14 Household, siblings

Parents' civil status, number of siblings, siblings (not) living in the same household, siblings' occupation

### 15 School performance

Performance in German and mathematics in comparison to classmates

### 16-23 (Secondary) origin effects

Desired occupation (idealistic), probability of success: idealistic desired occupation, required degree for desired occupation, importance of status maintenance, probability of status maintenance, probability of success: completion of degree, costs of degree, benefits of degree

### 24-27 Personality traits

Gender roles, assessment of apprenticeship and labor market, anticipated discrimination, time preference

### 28-29 Educational aspirations

Idealistic educational aspirations, realistic educational aspirations

### 30 Decision regarding education/training

Filter 1, Filter 2 / Filter 3 (via Filter 1): Vocational education and training (VET) in a company or in a school

Filter 41 (via Filter 4): Baccalaureate School (continuation, long-term Baccalaureate School)

Filter 4, Filter 5 (via Filter 4): Education in a school

Filter 6: Interim solution/bridge-year courses

Filter 8: Paid work

Filter 7: Various educational/training possibilities

Filter 9: None of the listed options

### Filter 1 Company-based/school-based vocational education and training (VET) - training occupation known, apprenticeship contract signed

### from 31 Characteristics training occupation

Training occupation, apprenticeship contract, application efforts in case of verbal confirmation, title of training occupation, type of VET (company-based/school-based), possibility of being employed by the training company after completion of VET, congruence with own interests, size of training company, wage, commuting-/travel time, working hours, location training company, duration VET, reasons for Federal VET Certificate (EBA), Vocational Baccalaureate, reasons for/against Vocational Baccalaureate

### Choice of training occupation/training company, network, information strategy, parental support

Reasons for choice of training occupation, significant others (with information about apprenticeship), significant others (migration background, completed education), information strategy, parental support

### Internship, search for apprenticeship/start of apprenticeship, application efforts and intentions

Internship in future training company/in other training occupations, title of internship, start search for apprenticeship/signing apprenticeship contract/start apprenticeship, number of applications/interviews/rejections, educational/vocational alternatives, reasons for decision against alternatives

# Filter 2 Company-based/school-based vocational education and training (VET) - training occupation known, apprenticeship contract not signed from 31.1.1.4 Characteristics training occupation

Title of training occupation, type of VET (company-based/school-based), probability of getting apprenticeship/training position, duration VET, reasons for Federal VET Certificate (EBA), Vocational Baccalaureate, reasons for/against Vocational Baccalaureate

### Choice of training occupation/training company, network, information strategy, parental support

Reasons for choice of training occupation, significant others (with information about apprenticeship), significant others (migration background, completed education), information strategy, parental support

### Internship, search for apprenticeship/start of apprenticeship, application efforts and intentions

Internship in future training company/in other training occupations, title of internship, start search for apprenticeship, application efforts, number of applications/interviews/rejections/open applications, educational/vocational alternatives, reasons for decision against alternatives, satisfaction with training occupation in case of getting apprenticeship, educational/vocational alternatives if no apprenticeship is found

### Filter 3 Company-based/school-based vocational education and training (VET) - training occupation unknown

### from 31.1.2 Indecision, possible VET programs, Vocational Baccalaureate, reasons for VET

Reasons for indecision, possible VET programs, Vocational Baccalaureate, reasons for/against Vocational Baccalaureate, reasons for VET

### Network, information strategy

Significant others (with information about apprenticeship), significant others (migration background, completed education), information strategy, parental support

### Internship, search for apprenticeship/start of apprenticeship, application efforts and intentions

Internship, title of internship, start search for apprenticeship, application efforts, number of applications/interviews/rejections/open applications, educational/vocational alternatives, reasons for decision against alternatives, educational/vocational alternatives if no apprenticeship is found

### Filter 4 Education in a school - school known

### from 32 Characteristics school education

School education: specific, type of school education, moment of decision for school education, confirmation of admission, conditions of admission, name and location of school

### Conditions of admission, benefits Vocational Baccalaureate, (start) search for school, information strategy

Moment of confirmation of admission, start of education, conditions of admission, reason for school education, benefits Vocational Baccalaureate, start search for education in school/confirmation/start education, reasons for school education, information strategy, parental support

### Internship, educational/vocational alternatives

Internship, title of internship, educational/vocational alternatives, educational/vocational alternatives, reasons for decision against alternatives, educational/vocational alternatives if no apprenticeship/spot in school is found

### Filter 41 Education in a school - continuation of Baccalaureate School (already in Baccalaureate School in wave 2)

### from 32.2.1 Vocational/educational alternatives, reasons for Baccalaureate School, main subjects

Education after 9th grade, reasons for Baccalaureate School, main subjects in Baccalaureate School, Vocational Baccalaureate vs. Baccalaureate

### Internship, vocational/educational alternatives, satisfaction

Internship, title of internship, educational/vocational alternatives, reasons for decision against alternatives, satisfaction with decision for school education

### Filter 5 Education in a school - school unknown

### from 32.5 Characteristics school education

Type of school education, information about conditions of admission, reasons for indecision, reasons for school education

### Network, information strategy, search for school

Information strategy, parental support, search for spot in a school, search radius and search history

### Filter 6 Interim solution / bridge-year courses

### from 33 Characteristics interim solution/bridge-year courses vague

Possible interim solutions/bridge-year courses, reasons for indecision

### Characteristics specific interim solution/bridge-year courses

Type of interim solution/bridge-year courses, moment of decision for interim solution/bridge-year courses, confirmation of admission, name and location of education, start of education, conditions of admission

### Information strategy, parental support

Information strategy, parental support

### Internship, educational/vocational alternatives

Internship, title of internship, educational/vocational alternatives, reasons for decision against alternatives, educational/vocational alternatives if no interim solution is found

## Filter 7 Various educational/training possibilities - indecision

from 34 Reasons for indecision, possible education/VET programs

# Filter 8 Paid work - job from 35 Characteristics job

Job: specific, employment contract, job title, size of company, location, commuting-/travel time, working hours, wage, satisfaction with decision, reasons for entry into paid work

### Network, information strategy, job hunting

Reasons for entry into paid work, information strategy, search radius and search history

### Subsequent education, internship

Subsequent education, internship, title of internship

### Filter 9 None of the listed options - other educational plans

# from 36 Characteristics educational plans, reasons for indecision Other educational plans: specific, reasons for indecision

### Information strategy

Information strategy

### Internship

Internship, title internship, educational/vocational alternatives, reasons for decision against educational/vocational alternatives, probability of education within the next 5 years

1 - 3	Identification		
Var	t3status	Participation status in wave 3	
Scale		no participation     participation	
Variable Scale	t3svytype	Survey type wave 3  1 Classroom survey	
Scale		2 Talon survey	
		3 Talon survey (short version)	
Var	t3nonprt	Reason for non-participation in wave 3	
Scale		1 classroom survey refused 2 illness/ other reason of absence	
		3 talon survey refused	
		4 talon survey: contacting not possible 5 problems with login	
		11 definite refusal in wave 1	
		12 definite refusal in wave 2 21 other reasons (emigrated, deceased, etc.)	
Var Scale	t3attr	Definite refusal in wave 3  one	
000.0		1 yes	
Variable	t3lpnoncomp	Reason for non-participation school class in wave 3 (does not exclude individual participation in wave 3)	
Scale		1 refused by teacher in W2	
		<ul><li>2 new distribution of students to other classes/schools in W2</li><li>3 class has been dissolved in W2</li></ul>	
		4 refused by teacher in W3	
Variable Scale	t3reloc	Canton of school attendance in 9th grade (if there was a change of canton due to relocation/move)	
Variable	t3classchange	Change of class/school during 9th grade	
Scale		0 no 1 yes	
Variable Scale	t3changereason	Reason: Change of class/school during 9th grade  1 change of school/education	
		2 change of class within school	
		leave/completion of compulsory school     other reasons	
Variable	t3newclass	Type of education after changing class/school during 9th grade	
Scale		1 Transfer to Baccalaureate school	
		Transfer to class of school type with advanced requirements (Sekundarschule)     Transfer to class of school type with basic requirements (Realschule)	
		4 Change of level	
		<ul> <li>Transfer to special class for children with diverese learning difficulties (Kleinklasse)</li> <li>Repetition of 8th grade</li> </ul>	
		7 Transfer to sports school 8 Transfer to private school/baording school	
		9 Time-out	
		10 VET  11 Transfer to exhapt for occupational preparation (Regularyablachula: RWS VSR earl.)	
		<ul> <li>11 Transfer to school for occupational preparation (Berufswahlschule: BWS, KSB, ect.)</li> <li>12 Pre-apprenticeship</li> </ul>	
Variable Scale	t3svyinoldclass	After change of class: Student questioned in class during wave 1  1 yes	
Variable	t3datum	Date of participation wave 3	
Variable	t3duration	Duration (in seconds)	
Variable	t3other	Educational/vocational situation of students who have neither attended 8th nor 9th grade in wave 3	Filter
Scale		1 VET	$\rightarrow$ 5 (t3househldnr) bis 27 (t3timepref) $\rightarrow$ 31.1.1.3.1
			(t3f1vocbart8)
		2 Internship/bridge-year/10. school year, etc.	→ 5 (t3househldnr) bis 27 (t3timepref) → 32.3.1 (t3f6interima)
		3 School education (Baccalaureate School, middle school)	→ 5 (t3househldnr) bis 27  (t3timepref) → 32.4.1 (t3f4school)

(33imeprel) → 32.3.1 (33imterima) → 5 (13househldnr) bis 27 (13timepref) → 32.4.1 (13f4school) → 5 (13househldnr) bis 27 (13timepref) → 35.4.1 (13f8workpl)

4 Not in education

### 5 Household size

### How many people usually live in your household - including yourself?

Var *t3househldnr* Number of people in household

### 6 Members of household

### Who usually lives in your household?

Var **t3househld1** Biological mother, adoptive mother **t3househld2** Stepmother or father's partner

t3househld3 Father, adoptive father
t3househld4 Stepfather or mother's partner
t3househld5 Siblings and/or stepsiblings

t3househld6 Grandparents t3househld7 Other people

Scale 1 yes 2 no

### 7 Mother

## When you speak of your "mother", who do you mean?

Var **t3mother** Mother Scale **1** biologic

biological mother
 stepmother
 adoptive mother
 foster mother

4 foster mother 5 father's partner 6 another woman

6 another woman
7 I do not have a mother (anymore)

8 I do not know her

### 8 Father

### When you speak of your "father", who do you mean?

Var *t3father* Father

Father
1 biological father
2 stepfather
3 adoptive father
4 foster father

4 foster father5 mother's partner6 another man

6 another man
7 I do not have a father (anymore)

8 I do not know him

Filter: based on t3mother

if t3mother  $< 7 \rightarrow 9.3$  if t3mother  $\geq 7 \rightarrow 10$ 

#### Mother's highest completed education 9.1

### What education did your mother complete?

Var t3meduc1 Mother's education: Compulsory education (primary education, lower-secondary education)

t3meduc2 Mother's education: VET program (company-based or school-based)

t3meduc3 Mother's education: Baccalaureate school, vocational baccalaureate school, specialized middle school, teacher training school

t3meduc4 Mother's education: College of professional education and training

Mother's education: University of applied sciences, university of teacher education t3meduc5

t3meduc6 Mother's education: University, ETH

t3meduc7 I do not know Scale o answered 1 yes

#### Mother's occupation I 9.2

What is your mother's current occupation? E.g. architect, retail clerk, commerical assistant, teacher, nurse, etc. (If your mother is currently not gainfully employed, please indicate your mother's last occupation.)

Var t3mocc Current occupation mother - yes/I do not know

Scale answered

**99** I do not know  $\rightarrow$  9.3 (t3mempl)

Var new t3mocc stamm Mother's occupation: Swiss Federal Statistical Office Classifiaction (CH-Berufsdatenbank)

Swiss Federal Statistical Office Classifiaction, Stammcode (8 digits)

Mother's occupation: ISCO-08 Var new t3mocc isco08

International Standard Classification of Occupations, ISCO-08

t3mocc\_chisco19 Mother's occupation: CH-ISCO-19 Var new

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations, CH-ISCO-19

Mother's occupation: ISEI-88 t3mocc isei08 Var new

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, 16-90

Var new Mother's class position (EGP) t3meap

1 I Professionals, administrators and managers, higher-grade

2 II Professionals, administrators and managers, lower-grade and higher grade

3 Illa Routine non-manuals, employees, higher-grade

4 IIIb Routine non-manuals, employees, lower grade

5 IVa Small proprietors and employees and self-employed with employees

6 IVb Small proprietors and employees and self-employed without employees

7 IVc Small proprietors and employees and self-employed farmers

8 V Lower-grade technicians and supervisors of manual workers 9 VI Skilled manual workers

10 VIIa Nonskilled manual workers (other than in agriculture)

11 VIIb Agricultural workers 100 Armed forces

### Mother's occupation II

### Is your mother currently working?

Var t3mempl Mother's employment status Scale

1 working full-time

2 working part-time (50% or more) 3 working part-time (less than 50%)

4 not working (unemployed), but looking for a job

5 not in the labor force (e.g. homemaker, retired, disabled)

### Mother's occupation III

What applies to your mother? (If your mother is currently not gainfully employed, please think of her last employment.)

t3mempirel Mother's employment Var Scale She has never been in the labor force.

2 She is employed in a private or public company.3 She is self-employed.

4 She is working in the family business. 99 I do not know

Filter

→ Filter: 9.5 → 9.7.1 (t3mjbspv)

 $\rightarrow$  9.6.1 (t3memplno)  $\rightarrow$  9.7.1 (t3mjbspv)

→ Filter: 9.5

#### 9.5 Filter: based on t3mother & t3memplrel

if t3mother < 7

and if t3memplrel = 1  $\rightarrow$  10.1 (t3feduc1)

if t3mother < 7

and if t3memplrel = 99 → 10.1 (t3feduc1)

#### 9.6 Mother's occupation IV

How many employees does your mother have?

Number of mother's employees, if self-employed Var t3memplno

Scale 1 none

2 1-10 employees 3 more than 10 employees

99 I do not know

### Mother's occupation V

### Is your mother responsible for the supervision other employees?

Var t3mjbspv Supervision mother

Scale 1 yes

**2** no

99 I do not know

→ 9.7.2.1 (t3mnjbspv) → **Filter:** 10

→ Filter: 10

#### 9.7.2 Mother's occupation VI

### How many employees does your mother supervise?

Supervision mother: Number of people t3mnjbspv Var

Scale

1 1-10 people
2 more than 10 people
99 I do not know

#### Filter: based on t3feduc 10

if t3father  $< 7 \rightarrow 10.1$  (t3feduc1) if t3father  $\ge 7 \rightarrow 11$  (t3socpos)

#### 10.1 Father's highest completed education

### What education did your father complete?

Var t3feduc1 Father's education: Compulsory education (primary education, lower-secondary education)

t3feduc2

Father's education: VET program (company-based or school-based)
Father's education: Baccalaureate school, vocational baccalaureate school, specialized middle school, teacher training school t3feduc3

t3feduc4 Father's education: College of professional education and training

t3feduc5 Father's education: Universitiy of applied sciences, university of teacher education

t3feduc6 Father's education: Universitiy, ETH t3feduc7 I do not know

0 answered Scale 1 yes

10.2 Father's occupation I
What is your father's current occupation? E.g. architect, retail clerk, commercial assistant, teacher, nurse, etc. (If your father is currently not gainfully employed, please indicate your father's last occupation.)

t3focc Current occupation father - yes/I do not know

Scale 1 answered

99 I do not know → 10.3 (t3fempl)

Var new t3focc\_stamm Father's occupation: Swiss Federal Statistical Office Classifiaction (CH-Berufsdatenbank)

Swiss Federal Statistical Office Classifiaction, Stammcode (8 digits)

Var new t3focc isco08 Father's occupation: ISCO-08

International Standard Classification of Occupations, ISCO-08

Var new t3focc\_chisco19 Father's occupation: CH-ISCO-19

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations, CH-ISCO-19

Var new t3focc\_isei08 Father's occupation: ISEI-88

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status, 16-90

Var new t3fegp Father's class position (EGP) Scale

1 I Professionals, administrators and managers, higher-grade

2 II Professionals, administrators and managers, lower-grade and higher grade

technicians

Illa Routine non-manuals, employees, higher-grade 4 IIIb Routine non-manuals, employees, lower grade

5 IVa Small proprietors and employees and self-employed with employees

6 IVb Small proprietors and employees and self-employed without employees

7 IVc Small proprietors and employees and self-employed farmers 8 V Lower-grade technicians and supervisors of manual workers

9 VI Skilled manual workers

10 VIIa Nonskilled manual workers (other than in agriculture)

11 VIIb Agricultural workers

100 Armed forces

### Father's occupation II

### Is your father currently working?

Var t3fempl Father's employment status Scale 1 working full-time

2 working part-time (50% or more)

3 working part-time (less than 50%)

4 not working (unemployed), but looking for a job 5 not in the labor force (e.g. homemaker, retired, disabled)

### Father's occupation III

Scale

What applies to your Father? (If your father is currently not gainfully employed, please think of his last employment.)

Father's employment

1 He has never been in the labor force 2 He is employed in a private or public company.

3 He is self-employed.

4 He is working in the family business.

99 I do not know

### Filter

→ 11 (t3socpos)
→ 10.6.1 (t3fjbspv) → 10.5.1 (t3emplno) → 10.6.1 (t3fjbspv)

→ 11 (t3socpos)

### Father's occupation IV

### How many employees does your father have?

Number of father's employees, if self-employed Scale

1 none

2 1-10 employees

3 more than 10 employees

99 I do not know

### Father's occupation V

## Is your father responsible for the supervision other employees?

t3fibspv Supervision father Var Scale 1 yes

2 no

99 I do not know

→ 10.6.1.1 (t3fnjbspv)

→ 11 (t3socpos) → 11 (t3socpos)

### Father's occupation VI

### How many employees does your father supervise?

t3fnjbspv Supervision father: Number of people Var Scale

**1** 1-10 people

2 more than 10 people 99 I do not know

#### 11 Assessment of family's social position

In our society there are population groups that tend to be at the top and those that tend to be at the bottom. Here is a scale running from top to bottom. If you think of your family, where on this scale would you rank your family?

Family's social position Var t3socpos

Scale **1** top

10 bottom

### Household situation

### How would you describe your family situation at the moment?

Parent's civil status Scale 1 My parents live together

2 My parents live apart, I live with my mother 3 My parents live apart, I live with my father

**4** other, namely  $\rightarrow$  t3parentsoth

Var t3parentsoth Parent's civil status: Other

#### Siblings I 13

### How many siblings do you have (including half- and stepsiblings)?

14 Filter t3siblnr Number of siblings

if =0 → 15 (t3sklde) if >0 → 14.1 (t3sibInhome)

#### Siblings II 14.1

### Do you have any brothers or sisters who do not live in the same household as you?

Siblings not in the same household 14.2 Filter Var t3sibInhome → 14.2.1 (t3siblnh1) 1 yes 2 no → 14.3.1 (t3sibl1)

#### 14.2.1 Siblings II

### How many of your siblings do not live with you and do the following:

t3siblnh1 Number of siblings who are not yet in kindergarten or school. Var

t3siblnh2 Number of siblings who are attending kindergarten or school.

t3siblnh3 Number of siblings who are in VET.

Number of siblings who are attending Baccalaureate School or some kind of middle school. t3siblnh4

t3siblnh5 Number of siblings who are attending University or University of applied sciences. t3siblnh6 Number of siblings who are are not in education anymore.

Do you have siblings who live in the same household as you?

t3siblhome Siblings in the same household

14.3 Filter Scale 1 yes → 14.3.1 (t3sibl1) 2 no → 15 (t3sklde)

### Siblings III

### How many of your siblings live with you and do the following:

Var t3sibl1 Number of siblings who are not yet in kindergarten or school.

t3sibl2 Number of siblings who are attending kindergarten or school.

Number of siblings who are in VET. t3sibl3

t3sibl4 Number of siblings who are attending Baccalaureate School or some kind of middle school.

t3sibl5 Number of siblings who are attending University or University of applied sciences. t3sibl6 Number of siblings who are are not in education anymore.

### Performance in German and mathematics

Now we would like to ask you some questions about your school performance. How good is your performance at school compared to your

classmates in the subject

Var t3sklde German t3sklmat Mathematics Scale 1 much worse 2 rather worse

3 about equally good 4 rather better 5 much better

16 Desired occupation (idealistic)

If you think about your future: What do you think, which occupation would you like to have later?

t3idealjob Desired occupation - yes/do not know

Scale 99 I do not know 17 Filter

→ 18 (t3impistat2)

Var new t3idealjob1\_stamm First desired occupation: Swiss Federal Statistical Office Classifiaction (CH-Berufsdatenbank)

Scale Swiss Federal Statistical Office Classifiaction, Stammcode (8 digits)

Var new t3idealjob1 isco08

First desired occupation: ISCO 08 International Standard Classification of Occupations, ISCO-08

Var new t3idealjob1\_chisco19

First desired occupation: CH-ISCO-19

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations, CH-ISCO-19

First desired occupation: ISEI 08 Var new t3idealjob1 isei

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status

t3idealjob2\_isco08 Second desired occupation: ISCO-08 t3idealjob2\_chisco19

Second desired occupation: CH-ISCO-19 t3idealjob2\_isei Second desired occupation: ISEI

dito t3idealjob3\_stamm Third desired occupation: Swiss Federal Statistical Office Classifiaction (CH-Berufsdatenbank)

t3idealjob3\_isco08 t3idealjob3\_chisco19

dito t3idealjob2 stamm

Third desired occupation: ISCO-08

Second desired occupation: Swiss Federal Statistical Office Classifiaction (CH-Berufsdatenbank)

Third desired occupation: CH-ISCO-19 t3idealjob3 isei Third desired occupation: ISEI

### Probability of success idealistic desired occupation

What do you think, how likely is it that you will be able to realize your desired occupation?

Probability of success idealistic desired occupation Var t3pidealjob

Scale

1 very unlikely

2 rather unlikely

3 neither unlikely nor likely

4 rather likely 5 verv likely

### Required degree for idealistic desired occupation

What do you think, which of the following educational degrees will be helpful to realize your desired occupation?

t3iiobrea1 Helpful for desired occupation: VET Var

t3ijobreq2 Helpful for desired occupation: Vocational Baccalaureate Helpful for desired occupation: Baccalaureate school, middle school t3ijobreq3 t3ijobreq4 Helpful for desired occupation: University, Universities of Applied Sciences, University of Teacher Education

t3ijobreq5 Scale

Helpful for desired occupation: completion of 9th grade not helpful

2 rather not helpful

3 neither unhelpful nor helpful

4 rather helpful 5 very helpful

#### 18 Status maintenance II

Thinking about what your family can afford (vacation, apartment, free time, clothes, car, computer, etc.), how important is it to you that you will in no way be worse off later on in life?

t3impjstat3 Importance of status maintenance Var Scale

1 totally unimportant 2 rather unimportant

3 neither unimportant nor important

4 rather important

5 very important

How helpful are the following degrees in order to be in no way worse off than your family is now?

Var t3pcstat1 Status maintenance: VET t3pcstat2 Status maintenance: Vocational Baccalaureate

t3pcstat3 Status maintenance: Baccalaureate Schools

t3pcstat4 Status maintenance: University, Universities of Applied Sciences

1 not helpful Scale

5 very helpful

#### 19 Probability of success: completion of degree

How likely is it, in your opinion, that you will successfully complete the following degrees?

t3peduc1 Probability of success: VET Var

t3peduc2 Probability of success: Vocational Baccalaureate
Probability of success: Baccalaureate school, middle school t3peduc3

t3peduc4 Probability of success: University, university of applied sciences, university of teacher education

Scale 1 very unlikely

3

5 very likely

### Costs for completion of degree II

As long as you are in school/training, you can hardly earn your own money. Most of what you need is paid for by your parents (e.g. school supplies, clothing, travel expenses, food, etc.). How difficult would it be for your parents to cover the costs of the following degrees?

Variable t3ceduc21 Costs: VET

t3ceduc22 Costs: Vocational Baccalaureate

t3ceduc23 Costs: Baccalaureate School, middle school

t3ceduc24 Costs: University, university of applied sciences, university of teacher education

1 very difficult 2 rather difficult

3 neither difficult nor not difficult

4 rather not difficult 5 not difficult

### Assessment of benefits I

Scale

How do you assess the probability of getting a well paid occupation based on the following degrees?

t3b1educ1 Benefits income: VET Var

t3b1educ2 Benefits income: Vocational Baccalaureate

t3b1educ3 Benefits income: Baccalaureate School, middle school

t3b1educ4 Benefits income: University, university of applied sciences, university of teacher education

Scale 1 very low

2 rather low 3 neither low nor high 4 rather high 5 very high

### Assessment of benefits II

How do you assess the probability of becoming unemployed based on the following degrees?

t3b2educ1 Benefits - risk of unemployment: VET Var

t3b2educ2 Benefits - risk of unemployment: Vocational Baccalaureate

Benefits - risk of unemployment: Baccalaureate School, middle school t3b2educ3

t3b2educ4 Benefits - risk of unemployment: University, university of applied sciences, university of teacher education Scale

1 very low

5 very high

### Assessment of benefits III

People rate the prestige of different educational degrees differently. How do you assess the probability of being respected by other people for the following degrees?

t3b3educ1 Benefit - to be respected: VET

t3b3educ2 Benefit - to be respected: Vocational Baccalaureate

Benefit - to be respected: Baccalaureate School, middle school t3b3educ3 t3b3educ4 Benefit - to be respected: University, university of applied sciences, university of teacher education

Scale 1 very low

5 very high

#### 24 Gender role orientation I

I think it is important for a woman to...

t3femrole1

earn a lot of money t3femrole2 t3femrole3 be professionally successful t3femrole4 have children t3femrole5 take care of the housework

be responsible for child care t3femrole6 1 strongly disagree

2 disagree 3 neither disagree nor agree

4 agree 5 strongly agree

I think it is important for a man to...

Scale

Scale

t3malrole1 work

earn a lot of money t3malrole2 t3malrole3 be professionally successful t3malrole4 have children take care of the housework t3malrole5 t3malrole6 be responsible for child care

Scale 1 strongly disagree

2 disagree

3 neither disagree nor agree

4 agree 5 strongly agree

#### Assessment of the training- and labor market 25

To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

t3edlab1 Nowadays one must be glad to get a training spot in a company or at a school at all.

It is important to have completed an apprenticeship or to have a different degree in order to find a job. It is important to have completed an apprenticeship or to have a different degree in order to find a good job. t3edlab2 t3edlab3 t3edlab4

Even without having completed an apprenticeship or middle school, one is able to find a good job.

1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

#### Anticipated discrimination 26

It is not always easy to find a training spot. Do you think the following facts are possible reasons to be rejected?

Var t3discr1 Being a girl

t3discr2 Having a foreign sounding name

t3discr3 Having foreign looks

Attending the school track with basic requirements Not speaking German that well t3discr4

t3discr5 t3discr6 Being a boy

Not having a Swiss passport t3discr7

Scale **1** no

2 rather no 3 neither yes nor no 4 rather yes

5 yes

#### Time preference 27

How important are the following things?

Var t3timepref1 It is important to me that my education/training is short.

It is important to me to already get a salary while being in education after 9th grade. t3timepref5

Scale 1 totally unimportant

5 very important

### Idealistic educational aspirations: plan after 9th grade

If it was solely up to your wishes, what would you like to do the most after 9th grade? I would like to...

Var Scale t3ideal9 Idealistic educational aspirations: plan after 9th grade 1 continue to go to school

2 do VET in a company or at a school

3 do a gap year, take bridge-year courses 4 do an internship

5 work

6 go abroad (study a foreign language, au pair,...)

7 do none of that

#### 29 Realistic educational aspirations: plan after 9th grade

Realistically, what do you think you are going to do after 9th grade? I will probably...

Realistic educational aspirations - plan after 9th grade Var Scale

1 continue to go to school 2 do VET in a company or at a school

3 do a gap year, take bridge-year courses

4 do an internship 5 work

6 go abroad (study a foreign language, au pair,...)

9 already in education, see t3other

7 do none of that

### Decision regarding education/training

t3edudec

After ninth grade, there are several educational paths you could take. No matter whether you have already decided for one or if you are still thinking about it, what applies to you the most?

Var Scale

Decision: education/training

1 VET in a company or in a school → Filter 1: 31 1 2 education in a school → Filter 4: 32 3 interim solution/bridge-year courses / bridge-year courses → Filter 6: 33 4 paid work → Filter 8: 35 wavering between various educational/training possibilities → Filter 7: 34 6 none of the listed options → Filter 9: 36

FILTER 1: Company-based/school-based vocational education and training (VET) - training occupation known, apprenticeship

F1: Training occupation; initial question for F1 and F3

Have you already decided on a particular training occupation?

training occupation: specific

Scale 1 yes → 31 1 1 1 (t3f1contr) → 31.1.2 (t3f3undec)

F1: Apprenticeship contract; initial question for F1 and F2 31.1.1.1

Have you already signed an apprenticeship contract?

Var t3f1contr apprenticeship contract signed 31.1.1.2 Filter Scale

1 Yes. I signed an apprenticeship contract. → 31.1.1.3.1 (t3f1vocbart8) 2 No, but I have a verbal commitment. → 31.1.1.2.1 (t3f1verbcom) 3 No, I have not signed an apprenticeship contract yet. → 31.1.1.4.1 (t3f2vocbart8)

30.1 Filter

→ Filter 9: 36

31.1.1 Filter

31.1.1.2.1 F1: Verbal commitment

You have already received a verbal commitment for an apprenticeship. What applies to you?

Application efforts in case of verbal commitment 31.1.1.3 Filter Var t3f1verbcom Scale 1 I am no longer applying for other apprenticeships. → 31.1.1.3.1 (t3f1vocbart8)

2 I am still applying for other apprenticeships. → 31.1.1.4 (t3f2vocbart8)

F1: Title of training occupation; type of VET (company-based/school-based) 31.1.1.3.1

What training occupation did you sign an apprenticeship contract/did you receive a verbal commitment for?

Var new t3f1vocbart8 training occupation: 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

Do you do your VET in a company or in a school?

t3f1dual 31.1.1.3.2 Filter VET: type Scale 1 in a company → 31.1.1.3.2.1 (t3f1retain)

2 at a school → 31.1.1.3.3 (t3f1commute)

F1: Attributes apprenticeship I

There is the possibility of being taken on by the training company after the apprenticeship and getting a permanent employment there - how about your training position?

Var t3f1retain getting employed by training company after apprenticeship Scale

1 I will probably not be taken on after my apprenticeship. 2 I will probably be taken on after my apprenticeship.

99 I do not know

The exact tasks that are carried out in an apprenticeship can vary depending on the training company. Example: You want to become a carpenter and learn how furniture is made. However, your training company only makes doors. What about you? Will you be able to learn exactly what you are most interested in during your apprenticeship?

t3f1desorient congruence with own interests Scale 1 rather yes

2 rather no 99 I do not know

#### 31.1.1.3.2.2 F1: Size of training company

How many people, including yourself, work in the company you do your VET in?

Var t3f1compsize training company: company size

1 2 - 4 people 2 5 - 9 people

3 10 - 20 people

4 21 - 49 people

5 50 - 249 people 6 250 or more people

#### F1: Attributes apprenticeship II 31.1.1.3.2.3

How much will you earn per month in the first year of your apprenticeship? t3f1incausb wage: 1st year of apprenticeship

### F1: Attributes apprenticeship III

How long is the commute from your home to the where you do your apprenticeship? If you do not know the exact time, then please estimate.

Var t3f1commute Commuting time What are the normal working hours at your apprenticeship?

Var t3f1workhrs Working hours Scale

1 rather regular (during the day and during the week from Monday to Friday)

2 rather irregular (partly also in the evening and/or at the weekend)

99 I do not know

### F1: Location training company/school, duration VET

What is the name of the municipality where your training company/your vocational school is located?

t3f1loc communenr training company/school: name of municipality (available on request)

Swiss official commune register of the Federal Statistical Office (2013)

How long does your VET take?

t3f1typ

VET: duration
1 2-year VET with Federal VET Certificate (EBA) → 31.1.1.3.5.1 (t3f1ebareas1) → 31.1.1.3.6.1 (t3f1bmat) Scale

2 3-year VET 3 4-vear VET → 31.1.1.3.6.1 (t3f1bmat)

31.1.1.3.5 Filter

31.1.1.3.6 Filter

#### F1: Reasons for choice of apprenticeship leading to a Federal VET Certificate (EBA) 31.1.1.3.5.1

You will start a 2-year apprenticeship leading to a Federal VET Certificate (EBA). What applies to you?

t3f1ebareas1 I have also searched for apprenticeships that take 3 or 4 years and lead to a Federal VET Diploma (EFZ), Var

but I could not find any.

t3f1ebareas17 It was recommended to me by teachers and career counsellors. t3f1ebareas10 It was recommended to me by acquaintances and friends.

t3f1ebareas16 It was recommended to me by my parents.

t3f1ebareas5 My grades are not good enough for an apprenticeship leading to a Federal VET Diploma (EFZ).

t3f1ebareas6 It would like to do VET that is as short as possible.

t3f1ebareas7 After having completed the Federal VET Certificate (EBA), I would like to enter the 2nd year

of a 3- or 4-year VET.

→ 31.1.1.3.7 (t3f1reas1) Scale 1 ves

→ 31.1.1.3.7 (t3f1reas1)

#### 31.1.1.3.6.1 F1: Vocational Baccalaureate

In many training occupations it is possible to complete a Vocational Baccalaureate. Does your apprenticeship contract state that you are going to attend courses for the Vocational

Baccalaureate?

t3f1bmat 31.1.1.3.6.2 Filter apprenticeship contract: Vocational Baccalaureate Scale

1 yes → 31.1.1.3.6.2.1 (t3f1bmatyreas1) → 31.1.1.3.6.3 (t3f1bmatnreas1) **2** no

#### 31.1.1.3.6.2.1 F1: Reasons for Vocational Baccalaureate YES

You will start an apprenticeship with a Vocational Baccalaureate. What applies to you?

t3f1bmatyreas1 I have never thought differently about it.

t3f1bmatyreas2 I have only applied for apprenticeships where completing a Vocational Baccalaureate is possible

t3f1bmatvreas17 It was recommended to me by teachers and career counsellors. t3f1bmatvreas10 It was recommended to me by acquaintances and friends. t3f1bmatyreas16 It was recommended to me by my parents.

t3f1bmatyreas4 I would like to go to university or university of applied sciences later on.

t3f1bmatvreas15 This way I can realize my desired occupation later

Scale 1 yes

2 no

#### 31.1.1.3.6.3 → Filter: 31.1.1.3.7 (t3f1reas1)

#### 31.1.1.3.6.3.1 F1: Reasons for Vocational Baccalaureate NO

You will start an apprenticeship withouth a Vocational Baccalaureate. What applies to you?

Var t3f1bmatnreas1 I have never thought differently about it

t3f1bmatnreas2 I have applied for apprenticeships where completing a Vocational Baccalaureate is possible, but I did not get

I would like to get the Vocational Baccalaureate after having completed my t3f1bmatnreas18

It was recommended to me by teachers and career counsellors. It was recommended to me by acquaintances and friends. t3f1bmatnreas17 t3f1bmatnreas10

t3f1bmatnreas16 It was recommended to me by my parents.

I would like to go to university or university of applied sciences later on. This way I can realize my desired occupation later. t3f1bmatnreas4

t3f1bmatnreas15

t3f1bmatnreas5 My grades are not good enough for an apprenticeship with a Vocational Baccalaureate.

Scale 2 no

### F1: Reasons for choice of this apprenticeship

Why did you choose this training occupation? I chose it because...

t3f1reas1 Var I had a good chance of getting a training position in this occupation.

t3f1reas8 I am tired of school.

t3f1reas9 My school performance is not very good.

t3f1reas15 Based on this training occupation, I can later realize my desired occupation. t3f1reas16

My parents expect this of me.

t3f1reas7 in this occupation, I can work part time after my training period. Scale

1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

### F1: Network resources I/I

The following questions refer to people from your personal environment, whether you know them very well or not. How was it with you? Did

anyone in your personal environment inform you about interesting vacant apprenticeships?

31.1.1.3.9 Filter Var t3f1soccap Network 1: Information about vacant apprenticeships

Scale

→ 31.1.1.3.9.1 (t3f1socres1) → 31.1.1.3.10 (t3f1soccapmob)

#### F1: Network resources I/II 31.1.1.3.9.1

Who is it that you thought of in the last question?

t3f1socres1 Network 1: My parents Var t3f1socres2 Network 1: My siblings

t3f1socres3 Network 1: Other people in my family t3f1socres4 Network 1: Teachers from my school

t3f1socres5 Network 1: Someone I know from my internship t3f1socres6 Network 1: My friends Network 1: Other acquaintances

t3f1socres7

Scale 0 not answered 1 ves

### F1: Network resources I/IIIc 31.1.1.3.9.2

How many of them have a migration background?

Network 1: Share with migration background Var t3f1socres3mig

Scale 1 none 2 less than half 3 about half

4 more than half 5 all of them

And how many of these people have completed Baccalaureate School or a different middle school?

Network 1: Share with completed middle school t3f1socres3edu Scale

1 none 2 less than half 3 about half 4 more than half 5 all of them

#### F1: Network resources II/I 31.1.1.3.10

Has anyone from your personal environment been actively involved in you getting an apprenticeship?

t3f1soccapmob Network 2: Active involvement 31.1.1.3.11 Filter Scale 1 yes

→ 31.1.1.3.11.1 (t3f1socresmob1) → 31.1.1.3.12 (t3f1search) 2 no

#### 31.1.1.3.11.1 F1: Network resources II/II

Who were you thinking of in the last question?

Var t3f1socresmob1 Network 2: My parents Network 2: My siblings t3f1socresmob2

Network 2: Other people in my family t3f1socresmob3 t3f1socresmob4

Network 2: Teachers from my school t3f1socresmob5 Network 2: Someone I know from my internship

Network 2: My friends t3f1socresmob6 t3f1socresmob7 Network 2: Other acquaintances

Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

#### F1: Network resources I/IIIc 31.1.1.3.11.2

How many of them have a migration background?

Var t3f1socresmob3mig Network 2: Share with migration background Scale

1 none 2 less than half 3 about half 4 more than half

And how many of these people have completed Baccalaureate School or a different middle school?

Network 2: Share with completed middle school t3f1socresmob3edu Var

Scale 1 none

2 less than half 3 about half 4 more than half 5 all of them

#### F1: Information strategy 31.1.1.3.12

Scale

How important were the following information resources for your occupational choice?

t3f1search1 Var Centre for occupational, educational and career guidance (BIZ)

t3f1search2 Vocational preparation at school / vocational preparation lessons t3f1search3 Media (magazines, books, TV, internet)

t3f1search4

Hints from parents Hints from other relatives (siblings, aunt, uncle, cousin, ...) t3f1search5

t3f1search6 Hints from friends and acquaintances

t3f1search7 Internship

t3f1search8 Side job (or vacation job)

t3f1search10 Completing a questionnaire to figure out my interests and abilities

t3f1search15 Information events, open house

1 totally unimportant

5 very important 9 not used

#### 31.1.1.3.13 F1: Parental support occupational choice

Maybe your parents supported you in finding an apprenticeship. Which of the following statements apply to you?

t3f1parsup2 Var Parents supported me in decision for/against VET

t3f1parsup3 Parents advised me on my educational choice

Parents did not know what education/training I would like to do t3f1parsup9

Scale 1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

#### 31.1.1.3.14 F1: Internship (revised) I

Did you do an internship in your training occupation?

Internship in training occupation 31.1.1.3.15 Filter Var t3f1pracvoc Scale

1 yes → 31.1.1.3.15.1 (t3f1praccomp) 2 no → 31.1.1.3.16 (t3f1prac)

### F1: Internship (revised) I

Did you do an internship in your future training company?

Internship in future training company Var t3f1praccomp

Scale 1 yes 2 no

### F1: Internship (revised) I

Did you do (an) internship(s) in other training occupations?

Var t3f1prac Internship in other training occupations

Scale 1 yes

2 no

→ 31.1.1.3.17.1 (t3f1prac1bart8) → 31.1.1.3.18 (t3f1searchstartm)

31.1.1.3.17 Filter

### 31.1.1.3.17.1 F1: Internship

In which training occupation(s) did you do the internship(s)?

Var new t3f1prac1bart8 Internship 1: 8 digits

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations, Stammcode (8 digits)

t3f1prac2bart8 Internship 2: 8 digits
t3f1prac3bart8 Internship 3: 8 digits
t3f1prac4bart8 Internship 4: 8 digits
t3f1prac5bart8 Internship 5: 8 digits

### 31.1.1.3.18 F1: Start search for apprenticeship, date of signing, start of apprenticeship

If you think back, when did you start looking purposefully for an apprenticeship? (month/year)

Var Scale t3f1searchstartm

Start search for apprenticeship (month)

1 January

2 February3 March

3 March4 April5 May6 June7 July8 August

9 September10 October11 November12 December

Var t3f1searchstarty

Start search for apprenticeship (year)

### When did you sign your apprenticeship contract? (month/year)

Var Scale t3f1signm

Signing apprenticeship contract (month)

1 January

January
 February
 March
 April
 May
 June
 July

7 July8 August9 September10 October11 November12 December

Var t3f1signy Signing apprenticeship contract (year)

When does your apprenticeship start? (month/year)

var Scale t3f1starteducm

Start apprenticeship (month)

1 January

2 February 3 March 4 April 5 May

6 June
7 July
8 August
9 September
10 October
11 November

12 December

ar t3f1starteducy

Start apprenticeship (year)

## 31.1.1.3.19 F1: Number of applications la

 $How \ many \ applications \ did \ you \ send \ within \ your \ (current) \ training \ occupation \ before \ signing \ your \ apprenticeship \ contract?$ 

Var t3f1applic Number of applications in training occupation

How many times were you invited to an interview within your training occupation before signing your apprenticeship contract?

Var t3f1jobint Number of interviews in training occupation

How many rejections did you receive within your training occupation before signing your apprenticeship contract?

Var t3f1reject Number of rejections in training occupation

### 31.1.1.3.20 F1: Educational/vocational alternative I

You have found an apprenticeship. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would have been the most likely for you otherwise.

Var t3f1otheduc Educational/vocational alternative Scale 1 a different training occupation

3 education in a school4 interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...)

5 for me, there were no other possibilities

31.1.1.3.21 Filter

→ 31.1.1.3.21.1 (t3f1othvocbart8) → 31.1.1.3.22.1 (t3f1othschbart8)

→ 31.1.1.3.23.1 (t3f1othintbart8)

→ 31.1.1.3.24 (t3f1satsfy)

### F1: Reasons for decision against alternative training occupation

Which other training occupation did you consider?

t3f1othvocbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: Different training occupation 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97. BArt8-Code

### What are the reasons for not doing your apprenticeship in this training occupation?

t3f1othvocwhv1 I did not get an apprenticeship. Var

t3f1othvocwhy6 I did get an offer for an apprenticeship, but I declined

t3f1othvocwhy2 There are not enough apprenticeships.

t3f1othvocwhv3 In the area where I live, there are no training companies/vocational schools that offer this apprenticeship.

t3f1othvocwhy4 My school performance is not good enough. t3f1othvocwhy5 This training occupation would have been my favorite.

Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

#### 31.1.1.3.22 → Filter: 31.1.1.3.24 (t3f1satsfy)

#### F1: Reasons for decision against education in a school 31.1.1.3.22.1

### Which kind of school education did you consider?

t3f1othschbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: School education 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97. BArt8-Code

### What are the reasons for not doing this school education?

Var t3f1othschwhv1 I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f1othschwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this school education. t3f1othschwhy3 In the area where I live, there are no schools that offer this education. t3f1othschwhv4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f1othschwhy5 This school education would have been my favorite.

Scale 0 not answered

1 ves

#### 31.1.1.3.23 → Filter: 31.1.1.3.24 (t3f1satsfy)

#### F1: Reasons for decision against interim solution 31.1.1.3.23.1

### Which kind of interim solution/bridge-year course did you consider?

Var t3f1othintbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: Interim solution 8 digits

What are the reasons for not doing this interim solution/bridge-year course?

t3f1othintwhy1 I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f1othintwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this interim solution/bridge-year course.

t3f1othintwhv3 In the area where I live, I cannot do this interim solution/bridge-year course

t3f1othintwhv4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f1othintwhy5 This interim solution/bridge-year course would have been my favorite. Scale

0 not answered 1 yes

#### F1: Satisfaction with decision 31.1.1.3.24

### All in all, how satisfied are you with the decision for your apprenticeship?

Satisfaction with decision t3f1satsfv Scale

1 very satisfied 2 rather satisfied

3 neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

4 rather dissatisfied

5 very dissatisfied

#### 31.1.1.3.25 Jump to the end

#### 31.1.1.4 FILTER 2: Company-based/school-based vocational education and training (VET) - training occupation known, apprenticeship contract not signed

#### F2: Title of training occupation 31.1.1.4.1

Which training occupation did you choose?

Var new training occupation: 8 digits

Classification: ISCED 97, BArt8-Code

### F2: Type of VET (company-based/school-based)

### Would you like to do your VET in a company or in a full-time vocational school?

Var t3f2dual VET: type Scale 1 in a company

2 in a full-time vocational school

99 I do not know

#### 31.1.1.6 F2: Probability of getting apprenticeship/training position

What are the chances of you getting an apprenticeship/training position in this training occupation?

Var t3f2prob Probability getting apprenticeship/training position

Scale 1 very low 2 rather low

3 neither low nor high 4 rather high 5 very high

#### F2: Duration VET 31.1.1.7

How long does this VET normally last?

Variable t3f2typ VFT: Duration

1 2-year VET with Federal VET Certificate (EBA) Scale

2 3-year VET 3 4-year VET 31.1.1.8 Filter

→ 31.1.1.8.1 (t3f2ebareas1) → 31.1.1.9.1 (t3f2bmat) → 31.1.1.9.1 (t3f2bmat)

#### F2: Reasons for choice of apprenticeship leading to a Federal VET Certificate (EBA) 31.1.1.8.1

You will start a 2-year apprenticeship leading to a Federal VET Certificate (EBA). What applies to you?

I have also searched for apprenticeships that take 3 or 4 years and lead to a Federal VET Diploma (EFZ), Var t3f2ebareas1

but I could not find any.

t3f2ebareas17 It was recommended to me by teachers and career counsellors. t3f2ebareas10 It was recommended to me by acquaintances and friends.

t3f2ebareas16

It was recommended to me by my parents.

My grades are not good enough for an apprenticeship leading to a Federal VET Diploma (EFZ). t3f2ebareas5

t3f2ebareas6 It would like to do VET that is as short as possible.

t3f2ebareas7 After having completed the Federal VET Certificate (EBA), I would like to enter the 2nd  $\,$ 

year of a 3- or 4-year VET.

1 yes 2 no

#### 31.1.1.9 → Filter: 31.1.1.10 (t3f2reas1)

### F2: Vocational Baccalaureate

In many training occupations it is possible to complete a Vocational Baccalaureate. Would you like to do an apprenticeship/training including the Vocational Baccalaureate?

Variable t3f2hmat Vocational Baccalaureate 31.1.1.9.2 Filter

Scale 1 yes → 31.1.1.9.2.1 (t3f2bmatyreas1) → 31.1.1.9.3.1 (t3f2bmatyreas1)

#### 31.1.1.9.2.1 F2: Reasons Vocational Baccalaureate YES

You will start an apprenticeship with a Vocational Baccalaureate. What applies to you?

Var t3f2bmatyreas1 I have never thought differently about it.

t3f2bmatyreas2 I only apply for apprenticeships where completing a Vocational Baccalaureate is possible.

t3f2bmatvreas17 It was recommended to me by teachers and career counsellors. t3f2bmatyreas10 It was recommended to me by acquaintances and friends.

It was recommended to me by my parents. t3f2bmatyreas16 t3f2bmatvreas4

I would like to go to university or university of applied sciences later on. This way I can realize my desired occupation later. t3f2bmatyreas15

Scale 1 yes 2 no

→ Filter: 31.1.1.10 (t3f2reas1) 31.1.1.9.3

Var

t3f2hmatnreas1

### F2: Reasons Vocational Baccalaureate NO 31.1.1.9.3.1

You will start an apprenticeship with a Vocational Baccalaureate. What applies to you?

I have never thought differently about it. t3f2bmatnreas2 I have applied for apprenticeships where completing a Vocational Baccalaureate is possible, but I did not get such an apprenticeship.

t3f2hmatnreas18 I would like to get the Vocational Baccalaureate after having completed my apprenticeship.

t3f2bmatnreas17 It was recommended to me by teachers and career counsellors. t3f2bmatnreas10 It was recommended to me by acquaintances and friends.

t3f2bmatnreas16 It was recommended to me by my parents. t3f2bmatnreas4 I would like to go to university or university of applied sciences later on.

This way I can realize my desired occupation later. t3f2bmatnreas15

t3f2bmatnreas5 My grades are not good enough for an apprenticeship with a Vocational Baccalaureate.

Scale 1 yes

#### 31.1.1.10 F2: Reasons for choice of training occupation

Why did you choose this training occupation? I have decided because  $\dots$ 

Var t3f2reas1 I had a good chance of getting a training position in this occupation.

t3f2reas8 I am tired of school.

t3f2reas9 My school performance is not very good.

t3f2reas15 Based on this training occupation, I can realize my desired occupation later.

t3f2reas16 My parents expect this of me.

t3f2reas7 in this occupation, I can work part time after my training period.

1 does not apply 2 hardly applies 3 in the middle 4 partially applies 5 applies completely

### F2: Network resources I/I

Scale

The following questions refer to people from your personal environment, whether you know them very well or not. How is it with you? How likely is it that anyone in your personal environment would inform you about interesting vacant apprenticeships?

t3f2soccap Network 1: Information about vacant apprenticeships Var

Scale 1 very unlikely

2 fairly unlikely 3 fairly likely 4 very likely

→ 31.1.1.13 (t3f2soccapmob) → 31.1.1.13 (t3f2soccapmob) → 31.1.1.12.1 (t3f2socres1) → 31.1.1.12.1 (t3f2socres1)

31.1.1.12 Filter

#### F2: Network resources I/II 31.1.1.12.1

Who is it that you thought of in the last question?

Var t3f2socres1 Network 1: My parents t3f2socres2 Network 1: My siblings

t3f2socres3 Network 1: Other people in my family t3f2socres4 Network 1: Teachers from my school

t3f2socres5 Network 1: Someone I know from my internship t3f2socres6

Network 1: My friends

Network 1: Other acquaintances t3f2socres7

Scale 0 not answered

### F2: Network resources I/IIIc

How many of them have a migration background?

t3f2socres3mig Var

Network 1: Share with migration background Scale

> 2 less than half 3 about half 4 more than half 5 all of them

And how many of these people have completed Baccalaureate School or a different middle school?

t3f2socres3edu Network 1: Share with completed middle school

Scale 1 none

2 less than half 3 about half 4 more than half 5 all of them

### F2: Network resources II/I

Scale

How likely is it that anyone in your personal environment would be actively involved in you getting an apprenticeship?

t3f2soccapmob Network 2: Active involvement

1 very unlikely 2 fairly unlikely 3 fairly likely 4 very likely

→ 31.1.1.15 (t3f2search1) → 31.1.1.15 (t3f2search1) → 31.1.1.14.1 (t3f2socresmob1) → 31.1.1.14.1 (t3f2socresmob1)

31.1.1.14 Filter

### F2: Network resources II/II 31.1.1.14.1

Who is it that you thought of in the last question?

Var t3f2socresmob1 Network 2: My parents t3f2socresmob2 Network 2: My siblings

t3f2socresmob3 Network 2: Other people in my family Network 2: Teachers from my school t3f2socresmob4 t3f2socresmob5 Network 2: Someone I know from my internship

t3f2socresmob6 Network 2: My friends

t3f2socresmob7 Network 2: Other acquaintances Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

#### F2: Network resources I/IIIc 31.1.1.14.2

How many of them have a migration background?

t3f2socresmob3mig Network 2: Share with migration background

Scale

1 none 2 less than half 3 about half 4 more than half

And how many of these people have completed Baccalaureate School or a different middle school?

Var

t3f2socresmob3edu

Network 2: Share with completed middle school

Scale

2 less than half 3 about half 4 more than half 5 all of them

31.1.1.15 F2: Information strategy

How important are the following information resources for your occupational choice?

Var

t3f2search1 Centre for occupational, educational and career guidance (BIZ) t3f2search2 Vocational preparation at school / vocational preparation lessons

t3f2search3

Media (magazines, books, TV, internet) Hints from parents

t3f2search4 t3f2search5

Hints from other relatives (siblings, aunt, uncle, cousin, ...)

t3f2search6

Hints from friends and acquaintances

t3f2search7

Internship

t3f2search8

Side job (or vacation job)

t3f2search10

Completing a questionnaire to figure out my interests and abilities

t3f2search15

Information events, open house

1 totally unimportant

Scale

5 very important

9 not used

F2: Parental support occupational choice

Maybe your parents are supporting you in finding an apprenticeship. Which of the following statements apply to you?

t3f2parsup2 t3f2narsun3 t3f2parsup9

Parents support me in decision for/against VET

Parents advise me on my educational choice Parents do not know what education/training I would like to do

Scale

strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

F2: Internship 31.1.1.17

Did you do an internship in your training occupation?

Var t3f2pracvoc Internship in training occupation

Scale

1 yes

Did you do (an) internship(s) in other training occupations?

t3f2prac

Internship in other training occupations

Var Scale

1 yes 2 no

31.1.1.18 Filter

→ 31.1.1.18.1 (t3f2prac1bart8) → 31.1.1.19 (t3f2searchstartm)

31.1.1.18.1 F2: Internship

In which training occupation(s) did you do the internship(s)?

Var new t3f2prac1bart8 Internship 1: 8 digits

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations, Stammcode (8 digits)

t3f2prac2bart8 Internship 2: 8 digits t3f2prac3bart8 Internship 3: 8 digits t3f2prac4bart8 Internship 4: 8 digits t3f2prac5bart8 Internship 5: 8 digits

#### 31.1.1.19 F2: Start search for apprenticeship

If you think back, when did you start looking purposefully for an apprenticeship? (month/year)

Var t3f2searchstartm Start search for apprenticeship (month) Scale

2 February 3 March 4 April

5 May 6 June 7 July 8 August 9 September 10 October

11 November 12 December

\/ar t3f2searchstartv Start search for apprenticeship (year)

#### F2: Application efforts I 31.1.1.20

Have you already applied for apprenticeships within your training occupation?

t3f2app Application efforts 31.1.1.21 Filter Var

→ 31.1.1.21.1 (t3f2applic) → 31.1.1.22 (t3f2otheduc)

→ 31.1.1.3.21.1 (t3f1othvocbart8)

→ 31.1.1.3.22.1 (t3f1othschbart8)

Scale 1 yes 2 no

31.1.1.21.1 F2: Number of applications

How many applications have you sent within your training occupation?

t3f2applic Number of applications in training occupation How many times have you been invited to an interview within your training occupation? t3f2jobint Number of interviews in training occupation

How many rejections have you received within your training occupation?

t3f2reiect Number of rejections in training occupation

How many applications within your training occupation are still open?

t3f2unrep Number of open applications in training occupation Var

### F2: Educational/vocational alternative I

You are currently looking for an apprenticeship. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would have been the most likely for you

otherwise.

Scale

Educational/vocational alternative 31.1.1.23 Filter

1 a different training occupation 3 education in a school 4 interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...)

→ 31.1.1.3.23.1 (t3f1othintbart8) 5 for me, there were no other possibilities → 31.1.1.3.24 (t3f1satsfy)

#### F2: Reasons for decision against other training occupation 31.1.1.23.1

Which other training occupation did you consider?

Educational/vocational alternative: Different training occupation 8 digits Var new t3f2othvocbart8

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do your apprenticeship in this training occupation?

t3f2othvocwhy1 I did not get an apprenticeship.

t3f2othvocwhy6 I did get an offer for an apprenticeship, but I declined. t3f2othvocwhv2

There are not enough apprenticeships. t3f2othvocwhy3

In the area where I live, there are no training companies/vocational schools that offer this apprenticeship. t3f2othvocwhy4

My school performance is not good enough

This training occupation would have been my favorite. t3f2othvocwhy5 Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

#### → Filter: 31.1.1.26 (t3f2satsfy) 31.1.1.24

### F2: Reasons for decision against education in a school

Which kind of school education did you consider?

t3f2othschbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: School education 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this school education?

Var t3f2othschwhv1 I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f2othschwhv6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this school education. t3f2othschwhv3 In the area where I live, there are no schools that offer this education.

t3f2othschwhy4 My school performance is not good enough. t3f2othschwhy5 This school education would have been my favorite.

0 not answered Scale

1 yes

31.1.1.25 → Filter: 31.1.1.26 (t3f2satsfv)

F2: Reasons for decision against interim solution/bridge-year courses 31.1.1.3.23.1

Which kind of interim solution/bridge-year course did you consider?

t3f2othintbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: Interim solution 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this interim solution/bridge-year course?

t3f2othintwhy1 Var I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f2othintwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this interim solution/bridge-year course.

t3f2othintwhy3 In the area where I live, I cannot do this interim solution/bridge-year course

t3f2othintwhv4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f2othintwhy5 This interim solution/bridge-year course would have been my favorite. Scale

0 not answered

1 yes

F2: Satisfaction with decision

If you get an apprenticeship in your chosen training occupation, how satisfied would you be with doing this apprenticeship?

Var Satisfaction with decision, in case of getting apprenticeship in training occupation t3f2satsfy

Scale 1 very satisfied 2 rather satisfied

3 neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

4 rather dissatisfied 5 very dissatisfied

F2: Alternatives if no apprenticeship is found 31.1.1.27

It is possible that you will not have found an apprenticeship in your desired training occupation by the end of summer break. What would you do in this case? I would...

t3f2alt2 continue to search for an apprenticeship in this training occupation. t3f2alt9 start searching for an apprenticeship in a different training occupation.

t3f2alt3 do an internship, a bridge-year course or the 10th school year.

t3f2alt5 work for a while.

t3f2alt6

go abroad (language school, au-pair, ...). start searching for a training spot in a school (Baccalaureate School, other middle school). t3f2alt1

Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

31.1.1.28 Jump to the end

31.1.2 FILTER 3: Company-based/school-based vocational education and training (VET) - training occupation unknown

31.1.2.1 F3: Reasons for indecision

Do you have any special problems or difficulties in choosing a training occupation? To what extent do the following statements apply to you? I cannot decide yet because ...

t3f3undec1 I do not yet have an overview of the many possibilities

t3f3undec3 it is difficult for me to get helpful information t3f3undec6 I do not know exactly what I am interested in. t3f3undec7 I do not know exactly what I am good at.

t3f3undec10 I did not get an apprenticeship in my desired training occupation.

strongly disagree Scale

5 strongly agree

31.1.3 F3: Possible VET programs

Which training occupation(s) are you considering?

t3f3voc1bart8

Var new

Scale

t3f3vocconcr Possible training occupations (un)specific Var Scale

1 I do not know yet

2 Enter the title(s) of the training occupation(s):

1. possible training occupation: Title 8 digits Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations, Stammcode (8 digits)

Var new t3f3voc2bart8 2. possible training occupation: Title 8 digits

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations

Var new t3f3voc3bart8 3. possible training occupation: Title 8 digits

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations

F3: Vocational Baccalaureate

In many training occupations it is possible to complete a Vocational Baccalaureate. Would you like to do an apprenticeship including the Vocational Baccalaureate?

t3f3bmat 31.1.5 Filter Var Vocational Baccalaureate

→ 31.1.5.1 (t3f3bmatyreas1) 2 no

→ 31.1.6.1 (t3f3bmatnreas1)

31.1.4 Filter

→ 31.1.4 (t3f3bmat)

#### 31.1.5.1 F3: Reasons Vocational Baccalaureate YES

You would like to do an apprenticeship including the Vocational Baccalaureate. Do the following statements apply to your decision concerning the Vocational Baccalaureate?

t3f3bmatyreas1 Var I have never thought differently about it.

t3f3bmavtreas2 I only apply for apprenticeships where completing a Vocational Baccalaureate is possible. It was recommended to me by teachers and career counsellors.

t3f3bmatyreas17

t3f3bmatyreas10 It was recommended to me by acquaintances and friends.

t3f3bmatyreas16 It was recommended to me by my parents.

I would like to go to university or university of applied sciences later on. t3f3bmatvreas4

t3f3bmatyreas15 This way I can realize my desired occupation later

Scale 1 yes 2 no

#### 31.1.6 → Filter: 31.1.7 (t3f3reas1)

#### 31.1.6.1 F3: Reasons Vocational Baccalaureate NO

You will start an apprenticeship with a Vocational Baccalaureate. What applies to you?

Var t3f3bmatnreas1 I have never thought differently about it I have applied for apprenticeships where completing a Vocational Baccalaureate is possible, but I did not get t3f3bmatnreas2

such an apprenticeship

t3f3bmatnreas17 It was recommended to me by teachers and career counsellors.

t3f3bmatnreas18 I would like to get the Vocational Baccalaureate after having completed my apprenticeship.

t3f3bmatnreas10 It was recommended to me by acquaintances and friends.

t3f3bmatnreas16 It was recommended to me by my parents. t3f3bmatnreas4

I would like to go to university or university of applied sciences later on.

t3f3bmatnreas15 This way I can realize my desired occupation later

t3f3bmatnreas5 My grades are not good enough for an apprenticeship with a Vocational Baccalaureate.

Scale 1 yes 2 no

#### 31.1.7 F3: Reasons for decision for VET

Why would you like to do VET? I would like to do VET because ...

Var t3f3reas1 I have a good chance of getting a training position.

t3f3reas8 I am tired of school.

t3f3reas9 My school performance is not very good. Based on VET, I can realize my desired occupation later. t3f3reas15

t3f3reas16 My parents expect this of me.

t3f3reas7 I can work part time after my training period.

Scale strongly disagree

3

5 strongly agree

#### 31.1.8 F3: Network resources I/I

Scale

Scale

The following questions refer to people from your personal environment, whether you know them very well or not. How is it with you? How likely is it that anyone in your personal environment would inform you about interesting vacant apprenticeships?

t3f3soccap Network 1: Information about free VETs

1 verv unlikely 2 fairly unlikely

3 fairly likely 4 very likely

31.1.9 Filter

→ 31.1.1.13 (t3f2soccapmob) → 31.1.1.13 (t3f2soccapmob) → 31.1.1.12.1 (t3f2socres1) → 31.1.1.12.1 (t3f2socres1)

### F3: Network resources I/II

Who is it that you thought of in the last question?

t3f3socres1 Network 1: My parents Var

t3f3socres2 Network 1: My siblings

t3f3socres3 Network 1: Other people in my family t3f3socres4 Network 1: Teachers from my school

t3f3socres5 Network 1: Someone I know from my internship, side job or vacation job

t3f3socres6 Network 1: My friends

t3f3socres7 Network 1: Other acquaintances

0 not answered 1 ves

F3: Network resources I/IIIc

How many of them have a migration background?

Var t3f3socres3mig Network 1: Share with migration background Scale

2 less than half 3 about half 4 more than half

5 all of them And how many of these people have completed Baccalaureate School or a different middle school?

5 all of them

Var Scale t3f3socres3edu Network 1: Share with completed middle school

1 none 2 less than half 3 about half 4 more than half

### F3: Network resources II/I

How likely is it that anyone in your personal environment would be actively involved in you getting an apprenticeship?

Var t3f3soccapmob Network 2: Active involvement

1 verv unlikely Scale

2 fairly unlikely 3 fairly likely 4 very likely

→ 31.2 (t3f3search1) → 31.2 (t3f3search1) → 31.1.11.1 (t3f3socresmob1) → 31.1.11.1 (t3f3socresmob1)

31.1.11 Filter

F3: Network resources II/II

Who is it that you thought of in the last question?

t3f3socresmob1 Network 2: My parents Var t3f3socresmob2 Network 2: My siblings

Network 2: Other people in my family Network 2: Teachers from my school t3f3socresmob3 t3f3socresmob4

t3f3socresmob5 Network 2: Someone I know from my internship, side job or vacation job.

t3f3socresmob6 Network 2: My friends

t3f3socresmob7 Network 2: Other acquaintances

Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

F3: Network resources I/IIIc

How many of them have a migration background?

t3f3socresmob3mig Network 2: Share with migration background Var Scale

1 none 2 less than half 3 about half

4 more than half 5 all of them

And how many of these people have completed Baccalaureate School or a different middle school?

Network 2: Share with completed middle school Var t3f3socresmob3edu

Scale 1 none 2 less than half 3 about half

4 more than half5 all of them

F3: Information strategy

How important are the following information resources for your occupational choice?

t3f3search1 Centre for occupational, educational and career guidance (BIZ) Var

t3f3search2 Vocational preparation at school / vocational preparation lessons

t3f3search3 Media (magazines, books, TV, internet) t3f3search4 Hints from parents

t3f3search5 Hints from other relatives (siblings, aunt, uncle, cousin, ...)

t3f3search6 Hints from friends and acquaintances

t3f3search7 Internship t3f3search8

Side job (or vacation job) t3f3search10

Completing a questionnaire to figure out my interests and abilities

t3f3search15 Information events, open house

Scale 1 totally unimportant

5 very important 9 not used

31.3 F3: Parental support

Maybe your parents are supporting you in finding an apprenticeship. Which of the following statements apply to you?

Var t2f2parsup2 Parents support me in decision for/against VET t2f2parsup3 Parents advise me on my educational choice

Parents do not know what education/training I would like to do t2f2parsup9

Scale 1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

F3: Internship

Did you do (an) internship(s)?

Var t3f3prac Internship Scale 1 yes **2** no

31.5 Filter

→ 31.5.1 (t3f3prac1bart8) → 31.6 (t3f3otheduc)

31.5.1 F3: Internship

In which training occupation(s) did you do the internship(s)?

Internship 1: 8 digits t3f3prac1bart8

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations, Stammcode (8-digits)

t3f3prac2bart8 Internship 2: 8 digits t3f3prac3bart8 Internship 3: 8 digits t3f3prac4bart8 Internship 4: 8 digits t3f3prac5bart8 Internship 5: 8 digits

F3: Educational/vocational alternative I

Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities you were previously interested in? Please indicate what would have been the most likely for you.

t3f3otheduc Educational/vocational alternative Scale

1 a different training occupation 3 education in a school

4 interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair....)

5 for me, there were no other possibilities

→ 31.7.1 (t3f3othyocbart8) → 31.8.1 (t3f3othschbart8) → 31.9.1 (t3f3othintbart8) → 31.10 (t3f3alt2)

31.7 Filter

F3: Reasons for decision against other training occupation 31.7.1

Which other training occupation did you consider?

Educational/vocational alternative: Different training occupation 8 digits t3f3othvocbart8

Classification: ISCED-97. BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do your apprenticeship in this training occupation?

Var t3f3othvocwhv1 I did not get an apprenticeship.

t3f3othvocwhy6 I did get an offer for an apprenticeship, but I declined.

t3f3othvocwhy2 There are not enough apprenticeships.

t3f3othvocwhv3 In the area where I live, there are no training companies/vocational schools that offer this apprenticeship.

t3f3othvocwhy4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f3othvocwhy5 This training occupation would have been my favorite.

o not answered

Scale 1 yes

→ Filter: 31.10 (t3f3alt2) 31.8

31.8.1 F3: Reasons for decision against schoold education

Which kind of school education did you consider?

Var t3f3othschbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: School education 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this school education?

t3f3othschwhy1 Var I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f3othschwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this school education. t3f3othschwhy3 In the area where I live, there are no schools that offer this education. t3f3othschwhv4 My school performance is not good enough

This school education would have been my favorite. t3f3othschwhy5

Scale 0 not answered

1 ves

31.9

31.11

→ Filter: 31.10 (t3f3alt2)

F3: Reasons for decision against interim solution Which kind of interim solution/bridge-year course did you consider?

t3f3othinthart8 Educational/vocational alternative: Interim solution 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this interim solution/bridge-year course?

t3f1othintwhy1 Var I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f1othintwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want to do this interim solution/bridge-year course. t3f1othintwhv3

In the area where I live, I cannot do this interim solution/bridge-year course. t3f1othintwhy4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f1othintwhy5 This interim solution/bridge-year course would have been my favorite.

0 not answered

Scale 1 ves

F3: Alternatives if no apprenticeship is found 31.10

It is possible that you will not have found an apprenticeship by the end of summer break. What would you do in this case? I would...

Var t3f3alt2 continue to search for an apprenticeship in this training occupation. t3f3alt3 do an internship, a bridge-year course or the 10th school year

t3f3alt5 work for a while.

t3f3alt6 go abroad (language school, au-pair, ...).

t3f3alt1 start searching for a training spot in a school (Baccalaureate School, other middle school).

Skala 0 not answered 1 yes

Jump to the end

FILTER 4: Education in a school - school known

32.1 School education; initial question for F41, F4 and F5

Are you currently attending a Baccalaureate School?

Var t3f4gym Currently attending Baccalaureate School

32.2 Filter Scale 1 yes → 32.2.1 (t3f41school) → 32.3 (t3f4concr)

2 no

F41: Students already in Baccalaureate School in 9th grade 32.2.1

What would you like to do after 9th grade?

Var t3f41school School education after 9th grade: Type Scale 1 continue to go to Baccalaureate School

2 begin education in a different type middle school 3 start VET in a company or in a vocational school

4 start interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, au-pair,...)

5 do an internship

F41: Reasons for education in a school: Baccalaureate School

Why do you want to do a school education? I would like to continue to attend Baccalaureate School because  $\dots$ 

Var t3f41reas1 I have a good chance of getting an educational spot.

t3f41reas8 I like to keep going to school. t3f41reas9 My school performance is very good.

t3f41reas15 This way I can realize my desired occupation later. t3f41reas16

My parents expect this of me. t3f41reas17

I would like to go to university or to university of teacher education.

strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

F41: Main subjects Baccalaureate School

In which of the following areas would you like to choose your main subject?

t3f41mainsub1 Var Ancient languages (Latin / Greek)

t3f41mainsub2 Modern languages (third national language, English, Spanish, Russian) t3f41mainsub3

Physics and mathematics t3f41mainsub4 Biology and chemistry t3f41mainsub5 Economics and law t3f41mainsub6 Pedagogy / Psychology t3f41mainsub7 Fine arts

t3f41mainsub8 Music Scale 0 not answered

F41: Vocational Baccalaureate vs. Baccalaureate: Costs & Benefits 32223

1 yes

In addition to the Baccalaureate, there is also the possibility to do an apprenticeship including a Vocational Baccalaureate. How do you assess the following aspects of the Vocational

Baccalaureate in comparison to the Baccalaureate at Baccalaureate School? One has Var t3f41estcobe1 better possibilities for further education with a Vocational Baccalaureate

t3f41estcobe2 a better monthly wage later with a Vocational Baccalaureate t3f41estcobe3 higher social recognition with a Vocational Baccalaureate. t3f41estcobe4 a broader general education with a Vocational Baccalaureate

t3f41estcobe5 an employment position that is more secure with a Vocational Baccalaureate

t3f41estcobe6 to show more learning effort with a Vocational Baccalaureate.

t3f41estcobe7 more opportunities in terms of choice of study fields with a Vocational Baccalaureate.

1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

F41: Internship 32224

Did you do (an) internship(s)?

Scale

Var t3f41prac Internship Scale

1 yes

32.2.2.5 Filter → 32.2.2.5.1 (t3f41prac1bart8) → 32.2.2.6 (t3f41otheduc)

32.2.2 Filter

→ 32.2.2.1 (t3f41reas1)

→ Filter 4: 32.3 (t3f4concr)

→ Filter 6: 33.1 (t3f6concr)

→ Filter 6: 33.1 (t3f6concr)

→ Filter 1: 31.1 (t3f1vocconcr)

32.2.2.5.1 F41: Internship

In which training occupation(s) did you do the internship(s)?

Internship 1: 8 digits Var new t3f41prac1bart8

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations, Stammcode (8 digits)

t3f41prac2bart8 Internship 2: 8 digits t3f41prac3bart8 Internship 3: 8 digits t3f41prac4bart8 Internship 4: 8 digits t3f41prac5bart8 Internship 5: 8 digits

### F41: Educational/vocational alternative I

You are currently attending Baccalaureate School and would like to continue to do so. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would have been the most likely for you otherwise.

t3f41otheduc Educational/vocational alternative Var

Scale

Scale

32228

Scale

1 VET

3 a different school education
4 interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...)

5 for me, there were no other possibilities

32.2.2.7 Filter

→ 32.2.2.7.1 (t3f41othvocbart8) → 32.2.2.8.1 (t3f41othschbart8) → 32.2.2.9.1 (t3f41othintbart8) → 32.2.2.10 (t3f41satsfy)

#### F41: Reasons for decision against VET 32.2.2.7.1

### Which training occupation did you consider?

t3f41othvocbart8

Educational/vocational alternative: training occupation (8 digits)

Classification: ISCED-97. BArt8-Code

### What are the reasons for not doing an apprenticeship in this training occupation?

t3f41othvocwhv1 Var

I did not get an apprenticeship. I did get an offer for an apprenticeship, but I declined.

t3f41othvocwhy6 t3f41othvocwhy2 There are not enough apprenticeships.

In the area where I live, there are no training companies/vocational schools that offer this apprenticeship. t3f41othvocwhv3

t3f41othvocwhy5 This training occupation would have been my favorite.

0 not answered

1 ves

#### F41: Reasons for decision against other school education 32.2.2.8.1

→ Filter: 32.2.210 (t3f41satsfy)

### Which other kind of school education did you consider?

Var t3f41othschbart8

Educational/vocational alternative: School education 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

### What are the reasons for not doing this other school education?

t3f41othschwhv1 Var

I did not meet the conditions of admission

t3f41othschwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want to do this school education.

t3f41othschwhv3 t3f41othschwhy5 In the area where I live, there are no schools that offer this education.

This school education would have been my favorite.

0 not answered 1 yes

32229 → Filter: 32.2.210 (t3f41satsfy)

### 32.2.2.9.1 F41: Reasons for decision against interim solution

### Which kind of interim solution/bridge-year course did you consider?

Educational/vocational alternative: Interim solution 8 digits t3f41othint

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

### What are the reasons for not doing this interim solution/bridge-year course?

t3f41othintwhy1 I did not meet the conditions of admission. Var

t3f41othintwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want to do this interim solution/bridge-year course.

In the area where I live, I cannot do this interim solution/bridge-year course. This interim solution/bridge-year course would have been my favorite. t3f41othintwhv3 t3f41othintwhy5

Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

### F41: Satisfaction with decision

t3f41satsfy

### All in all, how satisfied are you with the decision for your school education?

Var Scale

Satisfaction with decision 1 very satisfied

2 rather satisfied

3 neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

4 rather dissatisfied

5 very dissatisfied

### 32.2.2.11 Jump to the end

#### School education; initial question for F4 and F5 32.3

Have you already decided on a specific school education that you would like to do after 9th grade?

t3f4concr School education: Specific

Var Scale 1 yes 2 no

→ 32.4.1 (t3f4school) → 32.5 (t3f5school1)

32.4 Filter

#### F4: Type of school education 32.4.1

### What type of school education did you choose?

t3f4school School education: Type

Scale

1 Specialized middle school (FMS) 2 Commercial college (HMS) 3 Commercial college (IMS) 4 Commercial college (WMS) 5 Baccalaureate school **6** other school  $\rightarrow$  t3f4school7

8 Middle school specialized in pedagogy

Var t3f4school7 School education: Other school

t3f4schoolbart8

School education: 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

### F4: Admission

### If you think back, when did you decide to do this school education? (month/year)

Var Scale

Var

t3f4searchstartm

Decision for school (month) 1 January

2 February 3 March 4 April 5 May 6 June 7 July

8 August 9 September 10 October 11 November12 December

t3f4searchstartv

Decision for school (year)

### F4: Admission

### Did you receive the confirmation that you have been accepted by the school?

At the time of the survey: Conditions of admission are met Var

 Yes, I have met the conditions of admission and have been accepted by the school.
 No, I am waiting for the results/decision. Scale

32.4.4 Filter

→ 32.4.4.1 (t3f4name) → 32.4.5 (t3f4exam1)

### F4: Name and location of school

What is the name of the school?

School: Name What is the name of the location where the school is?

Var new t3f4loc\_communenr School: name of municipality (available on request)

Swiss official commune register of the Federal Statistical Office (2013)

#### 32.4.4.2 F4: Start education search, date of confirmation, start of education

When did you receive the confirmation that you have been accepted by the school? (month/year)

t3f4admitm Admission confirmation school (month)

1 January

Scale

2 February 3 March 4 April 5 May 6 June 7 July

8 August 9 September 10 October 11 November

12 December

Var t3f4admitv Admission confirmation school (year)

### When does your education start? (month/year)

Var Scale

Scale

t3f4starteducm Start school (month)

1 January 2 February 3 March 4 April 5 May 6 June 7 July 8 August 9 September 10 October 11 November 12 December

Var t3f4starteducy Start school (year)

### F4: Conditions of admission I

What are the conditions of admission of this education?

t3f4exam1 Var pass the admission test

t3f4exam2 achieve a certain grade point average

t3f4exam3 meet no special conditions

Scale 1 applies

2 does not apply

#### F4: Reasons for school education 3246

Why do you want to do a school education? I would like to do a school education because ...

t3f4reas1 Var I have a good chance of getting an educational spot. t3f4reas8 I like to keep going to school.

t3f4reas9 My school performance is very good.

t3f4reas15 This way I can realize my desired occupation later.

t3f4reas16 My parents expect this of me.

t3f4reas17 I would like to go to university or to university of teacher education.

1 strongly disagree

3

5 strongly agree

#### F4: Vocational Baccalaureate vs. Baccalaureate: Costs & Benefits 32.4.7

In addition to the Baccalaureate, there is also the possibility to do an apprenticeship including a Vocational Baccalaureate. How do you assess the following aspects of the Vocational Baccalaureate in comparison to the Baccalaureate at Baccalaureate School? One has ...

Var t3f4estcobe1 better possibilities for further education with a Vocational Baccalaureate.

a better monthly wage later with a Vocational Baccalaureate higher social recognition with a Vocational Baccalaureate. t3f4estcobe2 t3f4estcobe3 t3f4estcobe4 a broader general education with a Vocational Baccalaureate

t3f4estcobe5 an employment position that is more secure with a Vocational Baccalaureate t3f4estcobe6 to show more learning effort with a Vocational Baccalaureate.

t3f4estcobe7 more opportunities in terms of choice of study fields with a Vocational Baccalaureate.

Scale 1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

32.4.8 F4: Information strategy

Scale

How important are the following information resources for your educational choice?

Var t3f4search1 Centre for occupational, educational and career guidance (BIZ) t3f4search2 Vocational preparation at school / vocational preparation lessons

t3f4search3 Media (magazines, books, TV, internet)

t3f4search4 Hints from parents

t3f4search5 Hints from other relatives (siblings, aunt, uncle, cousin, ...)

t3f4search6 Hints from friends and acquaintances

t3f4search7

t3f4search8 Side job (or vacation job)

t3f4search10 Completing a questionnaire to figure out my interests and abilities

Information events, open house

1 totally unimportant t3f4search15

5 very important 9 not used

Filter: based on variable t3f4accept 32.4.9

if  $t3f4accept = 1 \rightarrow 32.4.10.1$  (t3f4parsupa) if  $t3f4accept = 2 \rightarrow 32.4.10.2$  (t3f4parsupb)

32.4.10.1 F4: Parental support school education a

Maybe your parents supported you in finding a spot for your school education. Which of the following statements apply to you?

t3f4parsupa1 Var

Parents payed costs for tests or preparatory courses
Parents supported me in the decision for/against middle school t3f4parsupa2

t3f4parsupa3 Parents advised me on my educational choice

t3f4parsupa7 Parents did not know what education I would like to do

strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

32.4.10.2 F4: Parental support school education b

Maybe your parents are supporting you in finding a spot for your school education. Which of the following statements apply to you?

Var t3f4parsupb1 Parents pay costs for tests or preparatory courses

t3f4parsupb2 Parents supported me in the decision for/against middle school

t3f4parsupb3 Parents advise me on my educational choice

t3f4parsupb7 Parents do not know what education I would like to do 1 strongly disagree

Scale

3

5 strongly agree

32.4.11 F4: Internship

Did you do (an) internship(s)?

32.4.12 Filter t3f4prac Var Internship → 31.1.1.3.17.1 (t3f1prac1bart8) 1 yes

→ 31.1.1.3.18 (t3f1searchstartm)

32.4.12.1 F4: Internship

In which training occupation(s) did you do the internship(s)?

Internship 1: 8 digits t3f4prac1bart8 Var new

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations

Internship 2: 8 digits t3f4prac2bart8

t3f4prac3bart8 Internship 3: 8 digits

t3f4prac4bart8 Internship 4: 8 digits

t3f4prac5bart8 Internship 5: 8 digits

32.4.13 Filter: based on variable t3f4accept

if  $t3f4accept = 1 \rightarrow 32.4.13.1$  (t3f4otheduc) if  $t3f4accept = 2 \rightarrow 32.4.14.1$  (t3f4otheducb)

F4: Alternative to school education a 32.4.13.1

You have been accepted to Baccalaureate School or another type of middle school. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would

have been the most likely for you otherwise.

Var t3f4otheduca Educational/vocational alternative (admission to middle school received) 1 VET Scale

3 a different school education

4 interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...) 5 for me, there were no other possibilities

→ 32.4.17.1 (t3f4othintbart8)

→ 32.4.18.1 (t3f4satsfva)

→ 32.4.15.1 (t3f4othvocbart8)

→ 32.4.16.1 (t3f4othschbart8)

F4: Alternative to school education b 32.4.14.1

You would like to start Baccalaureate School or another type of middle school. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would have been the most likely for you otherwise.

Var t3f4otheducb Educational/vocational alternative (admission to middle school pending)

Scale 1 VET

3 a different school education

4 interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...) 5 for me, there were no other possibilities

32.4.15 Filter

→ 32.2.2.7.1 (t3f41othyocbart8) → 32.2.2.8.1 (t3f41othschbart8) → 32.2.2.9.1 (t3f41othintbart8)

→ 32.2.2.10 (t3f41satsfv)

#### F4: Reasons for decision against VET 32.4.15.1

Which training occupation did you consider?

Var

Scale

32.4.16

32.4.17

Scale

t3f4othvocbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: training occupation (8 digits)

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not doing an apprenticeship in this training occupation?

t3f4othyocwhy1 I did not get an apprenticeship.

t3f4othvocwhv6 I did get an offer for an apprenticeship, but I declined.

t3f4othvocwhy2 There are not enough apprenticeships.

t3f4othvocwhv3 In the area where I live, there are no training companies/vocational schools that offer this apprenticeship.

t3f4othvocwhy4 My school performance is not good enough

t3f4othvocwhy5 This training occupation would have been my favorite.

0 not answered 1 yes

### F4: Reasons for decision against other school education

Which other kind of school education did you consider?

→ Filter: 32.4.18

Var new t3f4othschbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: School education 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

### What are the reasons for not wanting to do this other school education?

t3f4othschwhy1 I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f4othschwhy6

I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want to do this school education.

t3f4othschwhy3 In the area where I live, there are no schools that offer this education

t3f4othschwhy4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f4othschwhy5 This school education would have been my favorite.

Scale 0 not answered 1 yes

→ Filter: 32.4.18

### F4: Reasons for decision against interim solution

Which kind of interim solution/bridge-year course did you consider?

Var t3f4othintbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: Interim solution 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

### What are the reasons for not wanting to do this interim solution/bridge-year course?

t3f4othintwhy1 I did not meet the conditions of admission. Var

t3f4othintwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this interim solution/bridge-year course.

t3f4othintwhy4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f4othintwhy5 This interim solution/bridge-year course would have been my favorite.

0 not answered

1 yes

32.4.18 Filter: based on variable t3f4accept

if t3f4accept = 1  $\rightarrow$  32.4.18.1 (t3f4satsfya) if t3f4accept = 2  $\rightarrow$  32.4.19.1 (t3f4satsfy)

### F4: Satisfaction with decision a

### All in all, how satisfied are you with the decision for your school education?

Var t3f4satsfya Satisfaction with decision (admission to middle school received) Scale

1 very satisfied 2 rather satisfied

3 neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

4 rather dissatisfied 5 very dissatisfied

32.4.19 → Filter: 32.4.20 (end)

### F4: Satisfaction with decision b

### In case you will get a spot in a Baccalaureate School or a middle school, how satisfied would you be with the decision for this school education?

Satisfaction with decision (admission to middle school pending) Var t3f4satsfvb Scale

1 very satisfied

3

5 very dissatisfied

#### 31.10 F4: Alternatives if not accepted to school

It is possible that you will not have found a spot in a Baccalaureate School or another middle school by the end of summer break. What would you do in this case? I would...

t3f4alt1 continue to search for an educational spot in a school (Baccalaureate School,

specialized middle school, commercial college) t3f4alt2 start searching for an apprenticeship.

t3f4alt3 start searching for a spot in a bridge-year course or the 10th school year.

t3f4alt4 do an internship. t3f4alt5 work for a while

Scale t3f4alt6 go abroad (language school, au-pair, ...).

0 not answered

1 yes

#### 32.4.20 Jump to the end

#### 32.5 FILTER 5: Education in a school - school unknown

### F5: Type of school education

### What type(s) of school education are you considering?

t3f5school1 Specialized middle school (FMS) Var t3f5school2 Commercial college (HMS) Commercial college (IMS) t3f5school3 t3f5school4 Commercial college (WMS) t3f5school8 Middle school specialized in pedagogy

t3f5school5 Baccalaureate school

t3f5school6 Other school - yes/no  $\rightarrow$  t3f5school7

0 not answered

Scale 1 yes

Var t3f5school7 School education: Other school

### F5: Information conditions of admission

How well informed do you feel about the conditions of admission of the school types you are considering?

t3f5examinfo Information conditions of admission

Scale 1 completely informed

5 insufficiently informed

#### 32.7 F5: Reasons for indecision

Do you have any special problems or difficulties in choosing what you want to do after 9th grade? To what extent do the following statements apply to you? I cannot decide yet

because ...

Var t3f5undec1 I do not yet have an overview of the many possibilities. t3f5undec3 it is difficult for me to get helpful information. t3f5undec6 I do not know exactly what I am interested in. t3f5undec7 I do not know exactly what I am good at.

t3f5undec10 I did not get an apprenticeship in my desired training occupation.

Scale 1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

### F5: Reasons for school education

Why do you want to do a school education? I would like to do a school education because ...

t3f5reas1 Var I have a good chance of getting an educational spot.

t3f5reas8 I like to keep going to school. t3f5reas9 My school performance is very good.

This way I can realize my desired occupation later. t3f5reas15

t3f5reas16 My parents expect this of me.

t3f5reas17 I would like to go to university, university of applied sciences or to university of

teacher education Scale 1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

#### 32.9 F5: Vocational Baccalaureate vs. Baccalaureate: Costs & Benefits

In addition to the Baccalaureate, there is also the possibility to do an apprenticeship including a Vocational Baccalaureate. How do you assess the following aspects of the Vocational Baccalaureate in comparison to the Baccalaureate at Baccalaureate School? One has ..

Var t3f5estcobe1 better possibilities for further education with a Vocational Baccalaureate

t3f5estcobe2 a better monthly wage later with a Vocational Baccalaureate higher social recognition with a Vocational Baccalaureate. t3f5estcobe3 t3f5estcobe4 a broader general education with a Vocational Baccalaureate

t3f5estcobe5 an employment position that is more secure with a Vocational Baccalaureate

t3f5estcobe6 to show more learning effort with a Vocational Baccalaureate. more opportunities in terms of choice of study fields with a Vocational Baccalaureate. t3f5estcobe7

Scale 1 strongly disagree

3

5 strongly agree

#### 32.10 F5: Information strategy

How important are the following information resources for your educational choice?

t3f5search1 Centre for occupational, educational and career guidance (BIZ)

t3f5search2 Vocational preparation at school / vocational preparation lessons

t3f5search3 Media (magazines, books, TV, internet)

t3f5search4 Hints from parents

t3f5search5 Hints from other relatives (siblings, aunt, uncle, cousin, ...)

t3f5search6 Hints from friends and acquaintances

t3f5search7

t3f5search8 Side job (or vacation job)

t3f5search10 Completing a questionnaire to figure out my interests and abilities

Information events, open house

1 totally unimportant t3f5search15

5 very important 9 not used

#### 32.11 F5: Parental support

Scale

Maybe your parents are supporting you in finding a spot for your school education. Which of the following statements apply to you?

t3f5parsup1 Parents pay fees for exam preperation and middle school preperation Parents supported me in the decision for/against middle school Var

t3f5parsup2

t3f5parsup3 Parents advise me on my educational choice

t3f5parsup7 Parents do not know what education I would like to do

Scale strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

#### F5: Internship 32.12

Did you do (an) internship(s)?

32.13 Filter t3f5prac Var Internship

Scale → 32.13.1 (t3f5prac1bart8) 1 yes **2** no → 32.14 (t3f5otheduc)

#### F5: Internship 32.13.1

### In which training occupation(s) did you do the internship(s)?

Var new t3f5prac1bart8 Internship 1: 8 digits

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations, Stammcode (8-digits)

t3f5prac2bart8 Internship 2: 8 digits t3f5prac3bart8 Internship 3: 8 digits t3f5prac4bart8 Internship 4: 8 digits t3f5prac5bart8 Internship 5: 8 digits

### F5: Alternative to school education

You would like to start Baccalaureate School or another type of middle school. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would have been the most likely for you otherwise.

t3f5otheduc Educational/vocational alternatives 32.15 Filter Var

Scale 1 VET → 32.15.1 (t3f5othvocbart8) 3 a different school education

→ 32.16.1 (t3f5othschbart8) 4 interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...) → 32.17.1 (t3f5othintbart8) 5 for me, there were no other possibilities → 32.18 (t3f5alt1)

#### 32.15.1 F5: Reasons for decision against VET

Which training occupation did you consider?

Var new t3f5othvocbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: training occupation (8 digits)

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do an apprenticeship in this training occupation?

Var t3f5othvocwhv1 I did not get an apprenticeship.

t3f5othvocwhy6 I did get an offer for an apprenticeship, but I declined. t3f5othvocwhy2 There are not enough apprenticeships.

t3f5othvocwhv3

In the area where I live, there are no training companies/vocational schools that offer this apprenticeship.

t3f5othvocwhy4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f5othvocwhy5 This training occupation would have been my favorite.

Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

32.16 → Filter: 32.18 (t3f5alt1)

F5: Reasons for decision against other school education 32.16.1

Which other kind of school education did you consider?

Var new t3f5othschbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: School education 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this other school education?

t3f5othschwhv1 I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f5othschwhv6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this school education. t3f5othschwhy3 In the area where I live, there are no schools that offer this education

t3f5othschwhy4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f5othschwhv5 This school education would have been my favorite

0 not answered

→ Filter: 32.18 (t3f5alt1) 32.17

Scale

F5: Reasons for decision against interim solution

Which kind of interim solution/bridge-year course did you consider?

Educational/vocational alternative: Interim solution 8 digits Var t3f5othintbart8

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this interim solution/bridge-year course?

t3f5othintwhy1 I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f5othintwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this interim solution/bridge-year course.

t3f5othintwhv4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f5othintwhy5 This interim solution/bridge-year course would have been my favorite.

Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

F5: Alternatives if not accepted to school

It is possible that you will not have found a spot in a Baccalaureate School or another middle school by the end of summer break. What would you do in this case? I would...

t3f5alt1 continue to search for an educational spot in a school (Baccalaureate School, specialized middle school,

commercial college)

t3f5alt2 start searching for an apprenticeship. start searching for a spot in a bridge-year course or the 10th school year

t3f5alt3 t3f5alt4 do an internship. t3f5alt5 work for a while.

Scale t3f5alt6 go abroad (language school, au-pair, ...).

0 not answered

32.19 Jump to the end

FILTER 6: Interim solution/bridge-year courses 33

33.1 F6: Interim solution / bridge-year courses Have you already decided on (a) specific interim solution/bridge-year courses?

Var t3f6concr Interim solution concrete

33.2 Filter Scale 1 ves

→ 32.3.1 (t3f6interima) → 32.2.1 (t3f6interimb1) 2 no

33.2.1 F6: Type of interim solution/bridge-year courses: vague

What type(s) of interim solution/bridge-year courses are you considering?

t3f6interimb1 General occupational preparation (Berufswahlschule) t3f6interimb2

Pre-apprenticeship t3f6interimb3 Motivation semester t3f6interimb14 10th school year

t3f6interimb4 10th school year (preparation for middle school) t3f6interimb5 Au-pair

t3f6interimb6 Language school in another language region or abroad

Internship - yes/no  $\rightarrow$  t3f6interimb16 **0** not answered t3f6interimb15

Scale 1 yes

t3f6interimb16 Internship Var

t3f6interimb7 Var Preparation for domestic occupations

t3f6interimb8 Preparation for social, educational and medical/health occupations t3f6interimb9 Preparation for trade, computer science, administration

t3f6interimb10 Preparation for creative occupations

t3f6interimb11 Practical work (labor or social service (Arbeits-/ Sozialeinsatz), agricultural work

(Landdienst)) t3f6interimb12 Other - yes/no → t3f6interimb13

0 not anwered

Other

Scale 1 yes t3f6interimb13

Var

33.2.2 F6: Reasons for indecision

Do you have any special problems or difficulties in choosing what you want to do after 9th grade? To what extent do the following statements apply to you? I cannot decide yet

because ...

Var

t3f6undec1 I do not yet have an overview of the many possibilities. t3f6undec3 it is difficult for me to get helpful information.

t3f6undec6 I do not know exactly what I am interested in. t3f6undec7 I do not know exactly what I am good at.

I did not get an apprenticeship in my desired training occupation. t3f6undec10

Scale 1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

33.3 → Filter: 32.18 (t3f5alt1)

F6: Type of interim solution/bridge-year courses: specific 33.3.1

What type of interim solution/bridge-year courses did you choose?

t3f6interima Var Scale

interim solution/bridge-year courses specific: What 1 General occupational preparation (Berufswahlschule)

2 Pre-apprenticeship

3 Motivation semester

4 10th school year (preparation for middle school)

5 Au-pair

6 Language school in another language region or abroad

7 Preparation for domestic occupation

8 Preparation for social, educational and medical/health occupations

9 Preparation for trade, computer science, administration

10 Preparation for creative occupations

11 Practical work (labor or social service (Arbeits-/ Sozialeinsatz), agricultural

work (Landdienst)) 12 Other → t3f6interima13 14 10th school year

**15** Internship, namely: → t3f6interima16

Interim solution specific: Other t3f6interima13 Var

Var t3f6interima16 Interim solution internship

Interim solution internship: 8 digits t3f6interimabart8 Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

33.3.2 F6: Admission

If you think back, when did you decide to do this interim solution/these bridge-year courses? (month/year)

Var Scale t3f6searchstartm

Decision for interim solution/bridge-year courses (month) 1 January

2 February 3 March 4 April

5 May 6 June 7 July 8 August 9 September

10 October 11 November 12 December

Var t3f6searchstarty Decision for interim solution/bridge-year courses (year)

F6: Admission

Did you receive a confirmation that you have been accepted for this interim solution/these bridge-year courses?

Var t3f6accept At the time of the survey: Conditions of admission are met Skala

1 Yes, I have met the conditions of admission and have been accepted.

2 No, I am waiting for the results/decision.

33.3.4 Filter → 33.3.4.1 (t3f6name) → Filter: 33.3.5

In case you are going to do a preparatory course, attend a school, do a pre-apprenticeship or do an internship: What is it called?

Var t3f6name

F6: Name and location of education

What is the name of the location where you do this?

Var new t3f6loc\_communenr Interim solution: name of municipality (available on request)

Swiss official commune register of the Federal Statistical Office (2013)

F6: Conditions of admission a

What do you have to do in order to be able to do this interim solution? I have to ...

t3f6exama1 Var pass the admission test

t3f6exama2 achieve a certain grade point average

t3f6exama3 meet no special conditions Scale 1 applies

2 does not apply

#### 33.3.4.3 F4: Date of confirmation, start of education

When did you receive the confirmation that you were accepted? (month/year)

t3f6admitm

Scale

Admission confirmation interim solution (month)

1 January 2 February 3 March 4 April 5 May 6 June 7 July

8 August 9 September 10 October 11 November 12 December

Var t3f6admity Admission confirmation interim solution (year)

### When do(es) your interim solution/bridge-year courses start? (month)

Var t3f6starteducm

Start interim solution (month) 1 January

Scale

2 February 3 March 4 April 5 May 6 June 7 July 8 August 9 September 10 October 11 November

Var t3f6starteducy Start interim solution (year)

33.3.5 FILTER

#### 33.3.5.1 F6: Conditions of admission b

What do you have to do in order to be able to do this interim solution? I have to  $\dots$ 

Var t3f6examb1 pass the admission test

achieve a certain grade point average t3f6examb2

12 December

t3f6examb3 meet no special conditions 1 applies

Scale 2 does not apply

#### 33.4 F6: Reasons for interim solution / bridge-year courses

Why do you want to take bridge-year courses? I would like to take bridge-year courses because ...

t3f6interimreas1 I am too young for my desired education. t3f6interimreas2

I want to close gaps in schooling.
I think they will raise my chances for a good apprenticeship. t3f6interimreas3

t3f6interimreas4 I cannot yet decide for an occupation/education and need more time for my

occupational/educational orientation.

t3f6interimreas5 I am tired of school.

t3f6interimreas6 I did not get an apprenticeship. t3f6interimreas7 I was not accepted by any school. t3f6interimreas8 I want to prepare for middle school. t3f6interimreas15

This way I can realize my desired occupation later. t3f6interimreas16 My parents expect this of me. strongly disagree

Scale

5 strongly agree

### F6: Information strategy

How important are the following information resources for your educational/occupational choice?

Var t3f6search1 Centre for occupational, educational and career guidance (BIZ) t3f6search2 Vocational preparation at school / vocational preparation lessons

t3f6search3 Media (magazines, books, TV, internet)

t3f6search4 Hints from parents

t3f6search5 Hints from other relatives (siblings, aunt, uncle, cousin, ...)

t3f6search6 Hints from friends and acquaintances t3f6search7 Internship

t3f6search8 Side job (or vacation job)

t3f6search10 Completing a questionnaire to figure out my interests and abilities Information events, open house

t3f6search15 1 totally unimportant

Scale

5 very important

9 not used

33.6 Filter: based on variable t3f6accept/t3f6concr

> if  $t3f6accept = 1 \rightarrow 33.6.1$  (t3f6parsupa2) if  $t3f6accept = 2 \rightarrow 33.7.1$  (t3f6parsupb2) if  $t3f6concr = 2 \rightarrow 33.7.1$  (t3f6parsupb2)

F6: Parental support a

Maybe your parents supported you in finding (an) interim solution/bridge-year courses. Which of the following statements apply to you?

Var t3f6parsupa2 Parents supported me in the decision for/against (an) interim solution/bridge-year courses t3f6parsupa3

Parents advised me on my educational choice Parents do not know what education I would like to do

t3f6parsupa7 Scale 1 does not apply

2 hardly applies 3 in the middle 4 partially applies 5 applies completely

33.7 → Filter: 33.8 (t3f6prac)

33.7.1 F6: Parental support b

Maybe your parents are supporting you in finding (an) interim solution/bridge-year courses. Which of the following statements apply to you?

t3f6parsupb2 Parents support me in the decision for/against (an) interim solution/bridge-year courses Var

t3f6parsupb3 Parents advise me on my educational choice

t3f6parsupb7 Parents do not know what education I would like to do

Scale strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

F6: Internship 33.8

Did you do (an) internship(s)?

33.9 Filter Var t3f6prac Internship Scale → 33.9.1 (t3f6prac1bart8) 1 yes

**2** no → **Filter:** 33.10

F6: Internship 33.9.1

In which training occupation(s) did you do the internship(s)?

Var new t3f6prac1bart8 Internship 1: 8 digits

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations

t3f6prac2bart8 Internship 2: 8 digits

t3f6prac3bart8 Internship 3: 8 digits

t3f6prac4bart8 Internship 4: 8 digits

t3f6prac5bart8 Internship 5: 8 digits

33.10 Filter: based on variable t3f6accept/t3f6concr

if  $t3f6accept = 1 \rightarrow 33.6.1$  (t3f6otheduca) if  $t3f6accept = 2 \rightarrow 33.11.1$  (t3f6otheducb) if t3f6concr = 2 → 33.11.1 (t3f6otheducb)

F6: Alternative to school education la

You have been accepted to do (an) interim solution/bridge-year courses. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would have been

the most likely for you otherwise.

t3f6otheduca Educational/vocational alternative (admission to interim solution received) Scale 1 VET → 33.12.1 (t3f6othvocbart8)

3 a school education → 33.13.1 (t3f6othschbart8) 4 a different interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...) → 33.14.1 (t3f6othintbart8) 5 for me, there were no other possibilities

F6: Alternative to school education lb 33.11.1

You would like to start (an) interim solution/bridge-year courses. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would have been the

most likely for you otherwise. t3f6otheducb

Educational/vocational alternative (admission to interim solution pending) Var 33.12 Filter → 33.12.1 (t3f6othvocbart8)

Scale 1 VET

3 a school education → 33.13.1 (t3f6othschbart8)

4 a different interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...) → 33.14.1 (t3f6othintbart8) 5 for me, there were no other possibilities

→ Filter: 33.15

#### 33.12.1 F6: Reasons for decision against VET

Which training occupation did you consider?

t3f6othvocbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: training occupation (8 digits)

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do an apprenticeship in this training occupation?

t3f6othvocwhy1 I did not get an apprenticeship.

t3f6othvocwhv6 I did get an offer for an apprenticeship, but I declined.

There are not enough apprenticeships. t3f6othvocwhy2

t3f6othvocwhy3 In the area where I live, there are no training companies/vocational schools that offer this apprenticeship.

t3f6othvocwhv4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f6othvocwhy5 This training occupation would have been my favorite. Scale 0 not answered

1 ves

33.13 → Filter: 33.15 (Filter)

#### 33.13.1 F6: Reasons for decision against school education

Which kind of school education did you consider?

Educational/vocational alternative: School education 8 digits Var new t3f6othschbart8

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this school education?

t3f6othschwhy1 I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f6othschwhv6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this school education. In the area where I live, there are no schools that offer this education.

My school performance is not good enough.

This school education would have been my favorite. t3f6othschwhy4 t3f6othschwhy5

0 not answered

1 yes

33.14 → Filter: 33.15 (Filter)

#### F6: Reasons for decision against other interim solution 33.14.1

Which other kind of interim solution/bridge-year course did you consider?

Var t3f6othintbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: Interim solution 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this interim solution/bridge-year course?

t3f6othintwhy1 Var I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f6othintwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this interim solution/bridge-year course

t3f6othintwhy4 My school performance is not good enough.

t3f6othintwhy5 This interim solution/bridge-year course would have been my favorite. Scale

0 not answered

33.15 Filter: based on t3f6accept

if  $t3f6accept = 1 \rightarrow 33.15.1$  (t3f6satsfya) if  $t3f6accept = 2 \rightarrow 33.16.1$  (t3f6satsfyb)

F6: Satisfaction with decision a 33.15.1

All in all, how satisfied are you with the decision for your interim solution/bridge-year courses?

Var t3f6satsfya Satisfaction with decision (admission interim solution received) Scale

1 very satisfied 2 rather satisfied

3 neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

4 rather dissatisfied

5 very dissatisfied

→ Filter: 33.17 (Filter) 33.16

F6: Satisfaction with decision b

In case you will get a spot for doing your interim solution/bridge-year courses, how satisfied would you be with the decision for this interim solution?

t3f6satsfyb Satisfaction with decision (admission interim solution pending) Scale

1 very satisfied 2 rather satisfied

3 neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

4 rather dissatisfied

5 very dissatisfied

33.17 Filter: based on t3f6concr

if t3f6concr = 2  $\rightarrow$  33.17.1 (t3f6alt3) if t3f6concr = 1  $\rightarrow$  33.18 (Schluss)

F5: Alternatives if not accepted to interim solution/bridge-year courses 33.17.1

It is possible that you will not have found a spotfor doing your interim solution/bridge-year courses by the end of summer break. What would you do in this case? I would...

Var t3f6alt3 continue searching for a spot in a bridge-year course or the 10th school year.

t3f6alt2 start searching for an apprenticeship. t3f6alt4 do an internship.

t3f6alt5 work for a while.

t3f6alt6 go abroad (language school, au-pair, ...).

t3f6alt1 start searching for an educational spot in a school (Baccalaureate School,

specialized middle school, commercial college)

Scale 0 not answered

1 yes

33.18 Jump to the end

34 FILTER 7: Various educational/training possibilities - indecision

F7: Reasons for indecision 34.1

Do you have any special problems or difficulties in choosing what you want to do after 9th grade? To what extent do the following statements apply to you? I cannot decide yet

because .. Var

Scale

t3f7undec1 I do not yet have an overview of the many possibilities. t3f7undec3 it is difficult for me to get helpful information. t3f7undec6 I do not know exactly what I am interested in. t3f7undec7 I do not know exactly what I am good at.

t3f7undec10 I did not get an apprenticeship in my desired training occupation.

Scale 1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

34.2 F7: Possible education/VET programs

After ninth grade, there are several educational paths you could take. Which of the following alternatives are you considering?

t3f7eduoptiona1 VET without Vocational Baccalaureate t3f7eduoptiona2 VET with Vocational Baccalaureate

t3f7eduoptiona3 education in a school (middle school, Baccalaureate School) t3f7eduoptiona4 interim solution/bridge-year courses, 10th school year

t3f7eduoptiona5 paid work without a degree

0 not answered Scale

F7: Possible education/VET programs

If you had to decide today: Which of the following alternatives would you choose?

Var t3f7eduoptionb Education options

1 VET without Vocational Baccalaureate 2 VET with Vocational Baccalaureate 3 education in a school (middle school, Baccalaureate School) 4 interim solution/bridge-year courses, 10th school year

→ Filter 1: 31 → Filter 4: 32 → Filter 6: 33 5 paid work without a degree → Filter 8: 35

34.8 Jump to the end

FILTER 8: Paid work - job 35

35.1 F8: Job: specific

You indicated that you would like to enter into paid work after 9th grade. What kind of job would you like to have?

Job with/without training 35.2 Filter t3f8workspec Scale 1 Job with VET (e.g. mechanic, etc.) → Filter 1: 31 → 35.3 (t3f8contr)

2 Job without VET

35.3 F8: Employment contract Have you already signed an employment contract?

t3f8contr Job: Employment contract signed

Scale 1 Yes, I signed an employment contract. 2 No, but I have a verbal commitment.

3 No, I have not signed an employment contract yet.

→ 35.4.1 (t3f8workpl) → 35.5.1 (t3f8workdescbart8) → 35.5.1 (t3f8workdescbart8)

34.4 Filter

→ Filter 1: 31

F8: Characteristics job 35.4.1

What job did you sign an employment contract for?

t3f8workpl Job: title (employment contract signed)

How many people, including yourself, work in the company in which you will be employed?

Var Scale t3f8compsize Employer: Size of company

1 2-4 people

**2** 5-9 people 3 10-20 people 4 21-49 people **5** 50-249 people 6 250 or more people

What is the name of the municipality where your employer/your job is located?

Var t3f8loc\_communenr Location job: name of municipality (available on request)

Swiss official commune register of the Federal Statistical Office (2013)

35.4.2 F8: Characteristics job

How long is the commute from your home to the where you will be employed? If you do not know the exact time, then please estimate.

t3f8commute Travel time

What are the normal working hours at your job?

Var t3f8workhrs Working hours

Scale 1 rather regular (during the day and during the week from Monday to Friday)

2 rather irregular (partly also in the evening and/or at the weekend)

99 I do not know

How much will you earn per month?

t3f8incausb Monthly wage

35.4.3 F8: Satisfaction with decision

All in all, how satisfied are you with the decision for your job?

t3f8satsfv Satisfaction with decision (employment contract signed) Var

Scale

1 very satisfied 2 rather satisfied

3 neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

4 rather dissatisfied 5 very dissatisfied

→ Filter: 35.6 (t3f8reas2) 35.5

35.5.1 F8: Characteristics job

What kind of job would you like to get?

Var new t3f8workdescbart8 Job: Title 8 digits (employment contract pending)

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations

F8: Reasons for paid work

Why would you like to enter into paid work right after 9th grade? I would like to enter into paid work because ...

t3f8reas1 Var I have a good chance of being well paid t3f8reas2 I will be respected for doing paid work.

t3f8reas5 I am tired of school.

t3f8reas6 my school performance is not very good.

t3f8reas8 this was recommended to me by acquaintances, friends, teachers.

t3f8reas15 this way, I can later realize my desired occupation t3f8reas16 my parents expect this of me.

Scale 1 strongly disagree

5 strongly agree

#### 35.7 F8: Information strategy

How important are the following information resources for your occupational choice?

t3f8search1 Centre for occupational, educational and career guidance (BIZ)

t3f8search2 Vocational preparation at school / vocational preparation lessons

t3f8search3 Media (magazines, books, TV, internet)

t3f8search4 Hints from parents

t3f8search5 Hints from other relatives (siblings, aunt, uncle, cousin, ...)

t3f8search6 Hints from friends and acquaintances

t3f8search7 t3f8search8

Side job (or vacation job)

t3f8search10 Completing a questionnaire to figure out my interests and abilities

Information events, open house totally unimportant t3f8search15

3

5 very important

9 not used

### F8: Internship

### Did you do (an) internship(s)?

Scale

t3f8prac Var Internship Scale 1 yes

2 no

→ 33.9.1 (t3f6prac1bart8) → Filter: 33.10

### F8: Internship

### In which training occupation(s) did you do the internship(s)?

t3f8prac1bart8 Internship 1: 8 digits

Swiss Standard Classification of Occupations

t3f8prac2bart8 Internship 2: 8 digits

#### Filter: based on t3f8contr 35.10

if  $t3f8contr = 1 \rightarrow 35.10.1$ if  $t3f8contr = 2 \rightarrow 35.10.1$ if t3f8contr = 3 → 35.11.1

#### F8: Educational/vocational alternative la 35.10.1

You are starting a paid job after 9th grade. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would have been the most likely for you otherwise.

Var t3f8otheduca Educational/vocational alternative (employment contract signed)

1 VET Scale

3 school education 4 interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...)

5 for me, there were no other possibilities

35.11 Filter

35.9 Filter

→ 35.12.1 (t3f8othyocbart8) → 35.13.1 (t3f8othschbart8) → 35.14.1 (t3f8othintbart8) → 35.15 (t3f8coneduc)

#### F8: Educational/vocational alternative lb 35.11.1

You would like to have a paid job after 9th grade. Perhaps there were other educational/vocational possibilities for you? Please indicate what would have been the most likely for you

otherwise.

Scale

t3f8otheducb Educational/vocational alternative (employment contract pending)

1 VET 3 school education

4 interim solution/bridge-year courses (10th school year, internship, au-pair,...) 5 for me, there were no other possibilities

→ 35.12.1 (t3f8othvocbart8) → 35.13.1 (t3f8othschbart8) → 35.14.1 (t3f8othintbart8) → 35.15 (t3f8coneduc)

### F8: Reasons for decision against VET

### Which training occupation did you consider?

t3f8othvocbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: training occupation (8 digits) Var

### What are the reasons for not wanting to do an apprenticeship in this training occupation?

t3f8othvocwhy1 I did not get an apprenticeship.

I did get an offer for an apprenticeship, but I declined. There are not enough apprenticeships. t3f8othvocwhv6

t3f8othvocwhy2 t3f8othvocwhy3

In the area where I live, there are no training companies/vocational schools that offer this apprenticeship. t3f8othvocwhv4 My school performance is not good enough.

This training occupation would have been my favorite. t3f8othvocwhy5

#### 35.13 → Filter: 35.15 (t3f8coneduc)

### F8: Reasons for decision against school education

Which kind of school education did you consider?

t3f8othschbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: School education 8 digits Var new

Classification: ISCED-97, BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this other school education?

What are the reasons that you do not make this school education?

t3f8othschwhv1 I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f8othschwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this school education. t3f8othschwhy3 In the area where I live, there are no schools that offer this education.

t3f8othschwhy4 My school performance is not good enough.

This school education would have been my favorite. t3f8othschwhy5

0 not answered

1 yes

Scale

35.14

### F8: Reasons for decision against interim solution

→ Filter: 35.15 (t3f8coneduc)

Which kind of interim solution/bridge-year course did you consider?

t3f8othintbart8 Educational/vocational alternative: Interim solution 8 digits

Classification: ISCED-97. BArt8-Code

What are the reasons for not wanting to do this interim solution/bridge-year course?

t3f8othintwhv1 Var I did not meet the conditions of admission.

t3f8othintwhy6 I met the conditions of admission, but I do not want do this interim solution/bridge-year course.

t3f8othintwhy4

My school performance is not good enough.

This interim solution/bridge-year course would have been my favorite. t3f8othintwhy5

Scale 0 not answered

#### F8: Education later 35.15

### Would you like to start training/education in the next 5 years?

Start education later (within 5 years) Var t3f8coneduc

Scale 1 yes

99 I do not know

→ 35.17 (Schluss) → 35.16.1 (t3f8pconeduc1)

35.16 Filter

36.2 Filter

→ Filter 1: 31.1 (t3f1vocconcr)

→ Filter 8: 35.1 (t3f8workspec)

→ Filter 4: 32.3 (t3f4concr)

→ Filter 6: 33 (t3f6concr)

→ 36.6 (t3f9none)

→ 35.16.1 (t3f8pconeduc1)

### F8: Probability education later

t3f8pconeduc3

How likely is it that you will start the following training/education in the next 5 years?

t3f8pconeduc1 Var VET in a company t3f8pconeduc2 VET in a school

> t3f8pconeduc4 interim solution/bridge-year courses

1 very unlikely 2 rather unlikely 3 neither unlikely nor likely

4 rather likely 5 very likely

Education in a school

35.17 Jump to the end

Scale

#### FILTER 9: None of the listed options - other educational plans 36

### F9: Other ducational plan

What do you think you are going to do after 9th grade?

t3f9spec Other education plans Var Scale 1 VET

2 Baccalaureate schools

3 10th grade, interim solution, au-pair, go abroad, ect.

5 Others

4 Job

F9: Other education plan

What do you think you are going to do after 9th grade?

Var t3f9none Other educational plan

Jump to the end 36.7

End